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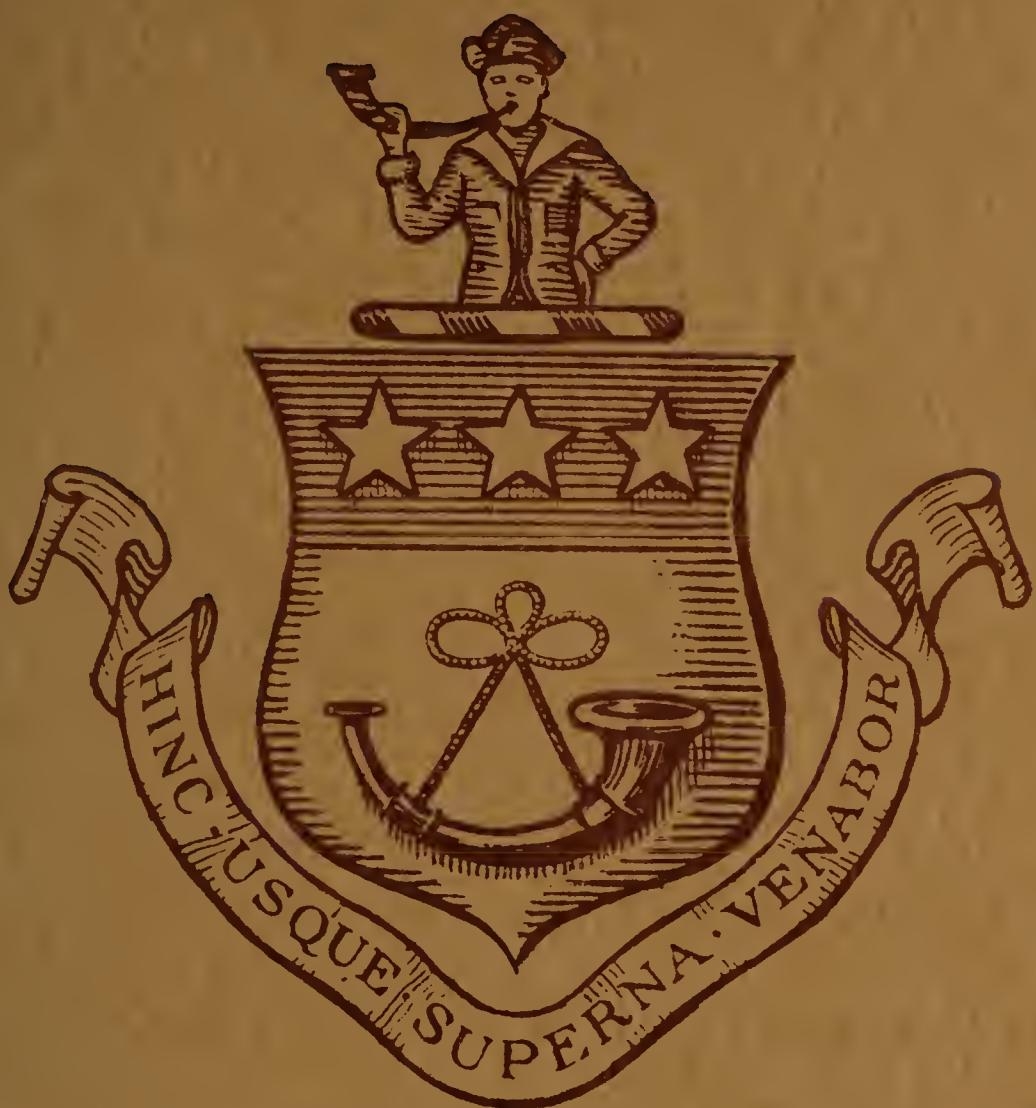
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Murray

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Family History

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"I have ever had a pleasure in obtaining any little anecdotes of my
ancestors."
—*Benjamin Franklin*

"He only deserves to be remembered by posterity who treasures up and
preserves the history of his ancestors"
—*Edmund Burke*

MURRAY FAMILY HISTORY

by

J. Montgomery Seaver

34

AMERICAN HISTORICAL-GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

1929

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American Genealogical Research Institute
20 "E" Street, Northwest
Washington, D.C. 20001

1972

Three Dollars

FRAGMENT FROM "THE OUTLAW MURRAY,"
AN OLD SCOTTISH BALLAD

(In which James Boyd, sent by the King to demand of Murray of Philiphaugh allegiance to the crown, meets that gallant outlaw and hears his defiant answer.)

James Boyd took his leave o' the noble King,
To Ettrick Forest fair cam' he;
Down Birkendale Brae when that he cam',—
He saw the fair forest wi' his e'e.

Of that fair castle he got a sight;
The like he ne'er saw wi' his e'e!
On the fore-front o' that castle fair
Twa unicorns were bra' to see;
The picture of a knight, and lady bright,
And the green hollin abune their bree.

Therat he spyeid five hundred men,
Shooting with bows on Newark Lee;
They were a' in ae livery clad,
O' the Lincoln green sae gay to see.

His men were a' clad in the green,
The knight was armed cap-a-pie,
With bended bow, on a milk-white steed;
And I wot they rank'd right bonnilie.

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Thereby Boyd kend he was master man,
And served him in his ain degree:
"God mote thee save, brave Outlaw Murray!
Thy Ladye, and all thy chivalrie!"—
"Marry, thou's welcome, gentleman,
Some King's messenger thou seems to be."—

"The King of Scotland sent me here,
And, gude Outlaw, I am sent to thee;
I wad wot of whom ye hold your lands,
Or man wha may thy master be?"—

"Thir lands are mine," the Outlaw said;
"I own nae king in Christentie;
Frae Soudron I this forest wan,
When the King nor his knights were not to see."—

"He desires you'll come to Edinburgh,
And hauld of him this forest free;
And, gif ye refuse to do this thing,
He'll conquess baith they lands and thee.
He hath vow'd to cast thy castle down,
And mak' a widow o' thy gay ladye."—

"Ere the King my fair country get,
This land that's nativest to me,
Mony o' his nobles sall be cauld,
Their ladies sall be right wearie." .

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INTRODUCTION

The Murray Family is among the forty-nine "best families" selected by the American Historical-Genealogical Society for whom the Society has published family histories during the past few years. The Murray Family has been prominent in the British Empire and in the United States, its members having played important roles in war and in peace. Family pride is a commendable trait and should be cultivated. All Murrays have just cause to be proud of their family history and traditions.

In *The Peerage of England, Scotland, and Ireland* (London, 1790), we find the following regarding the origin and meaning of the name Murray:

"All our historians agree that the surname of Murray is amongst the most ancient of any in Scotland. Some derive their origin from a warlike people called the Moravii, who came from Germany, and are said to have performed many great exploits in Scotland, in favours of King Corbred I. against the Romans.

"Others are of [the] opinion [that] they assumed that surname from the county of Murray, where they had large possessions in very early times."

The latter opinion is substantiated in Lower's *Patronymica Britannica* where it is stated that "The founder of the clan of Sutherland settled in the 12th century in the province of Murref, Moray or Moravia, comprehending the modern counties of Murray or Elgin, and parts of Inverness and Banff whence the family for several generations assumed the name of *Murref* or *De Moravia*. . . . The name was carried to other parts of the country and is today one of our familiar surnames."

The data in this volume is gathered from reliable sources. We have selected what we consider the most important material. Many of the daughters and sons for whom no issue was shown have been omitted from the pedigrees. A missing symbol indicates that a name has been omitted. Those desiring further information are advised to consult the volumes mentioned in the list of References.

The compiler hopes that in producing this volume he is bringing to the Murray Family information which will be of interest and value to them, and that he is rendering an important service to the public. He and his associates will be glad to give their cooperation to members of the family who are interested in having a complete genealogy of the family published.

Unless otherwise plainly shown the persons in this volume whose names are accompanied by three figures are children of the immediately preceding persons bearing immediately preceding numbers. All persons in each group bearing the same letter as a part of their numbers are directly related. The generations of the descendants of those bearing numbers of three figures are represented as follows. However some of our material is published as copied from various records without rearrangement according to this system.

1st Generation (1), (2), etc
2nd Generation (A), (B), etc
3rd Generation (a), (b), etc
4th Generation 1, 2, etc
5th Generation A, B, etc

6th Generation	.....	a, b, etc.
7th Generation	.....	(I), (II), etc.
8th Generation	.....	(i), (ii), etc.
9th Generation	.....	I, II, etc.
10th Generation	.....	i, ii, etc.

Abbreviations: add., address; b., born; ch., children; coll., college; d., died; d.y., died young; d.w.i., died without issue; dau., daughter; grad., graduated; l., lives, lived; m., married, moved; s., son, succeeded; d.s.p., died without issue; d.v.p., died before father; univ., university.

THE MURRAY COAT OF ARMS

A Coat of Arms is an emblem or a device which is displayed by titled persons, persons of royal blood, and their descendants. Coats of Arms were originally used for purposes of identification and recognition on the field of battle as well as in civil life.

It is claimed by some writers that Coats of Arms, in a crude form, were used by Noah's sons after the flood. There are records of other Coats of Arms, in one crude form or another, at different periods of ancient history. Heraldry, however, as we know it today, did not become of much importance until soon after the invasion of England by William the Conqueror, A. D. 1066. Heraldry became of general interest at about the time of the Crusades.

The Murray Coat of Arms shown in the front of this volume is the Arms of the Murrays of Philiphaugh, whose lineage is recorded from the thirteenth century. It has been used by many cadet branches of this ancient house and, with slight variations, by other large Murray families. Indeed, from earliest times, three silver stars or mullets upon a field of blue has been incorporated in the insignia of almost every armorial Murray family in Great Britain.

This Coat of Arms is described in *Burke's General Armory*, *Burke's Landed Gentry*, *Burke's Peerage and Baronetage* and many other reliable works on heraldry, in some cases accompanied by illustrations and pedigrees. It is the Arms of the family of Col. James B. Murray of New York City, and has been used for generations by his descendants and by several other American branches of the Murray family.

ARMS: *Argent, a hunting horn sable, stringed and garnished gules, on a chief azure, three stars of the first.* A silver shield bearing, below a blue band on which are three silver stars, a black hunting horn strung and decorated in red.

CREST: *A demi man clothed in green, winding a huntinghorn proper.* The upper half of a man,—clothed in green and blowing a naturally colored hunting horn.

MOTTO: *Hinc usque superna venabor. (Latin).* From henceforth I will follow on even unto things above.

Sir Bernard Burke, of Heralds College, London, said, "Heraldry is prized by all who can show honorable ancestry or wish to found honorable families."

Besides its family significance this Coat of Arms makes an excellent mural decoration and inspires the admiration and comment of all who see it.

It is quite appropriate that members of the Murray family who have a pride in their ancestry should display the family Coat of Arms, in proper colors.

ANCIENT MURRAY FAMILIES

The following titled Murray families are listed in *Burke's General Armory*: Bothwell, Co. Lanark; Touchadam and Polmaise, Co. Stirling; Tullibardine, Earl of Athole; Earl of Dunmore; Capt. John Murray; Viscount Stornoway, Earl of Mansfield; Graham-Murray, of Murrayshall, Co. Perth; Drumcairn, Co. Perth, 1652; Lochland, 1672; Ochtertyre, Co. Perth, Bart., 1673; Gen. Sir George Murray; Lintrose, Co. Perth, 1803; David Murray; Glendoick, Bart., 1678; Earl of Dysart; Falahill, Co. Edinburgh, and Philiphaugh, Co. Deuchar, Co. Selkirk; Melgund, Co. Forfar, Bart., 1701; Pilkeirie, Co. Fife, 1672; Stanhope, Co. Peebles, Bart., 1665; Cockpool, Co. Dumfries; Earl of Annandale; Broughton, Co. Wigtoun; Murraythwaite, Co. Dumfries; Blackbarony, Co. Peebles, Bart., 1628; Cringletie, Co. Peebles, 1777; Henderland and Murrayfield; Lord Elibank; Spott and Longhermandston, Co. Haddington; Col. George Murray; Simprim, Co. Forfar; Clermont, Co. Fife, Bart., 1626; Pennyland, Co. Caithness; Capt. James Murray, 1812; Vice-Admiral George Murray, 1814; Birmingham; Danesfield, Co. Bucks; Castle Murray, Co. Donegal; George Moore Murray, of Mexico.

Murray, Duke of Athole, Earl of Tullibardin, Etc.

By some historians this family is said to be descended from the Moravii, who came to Scotland from Germany. By others it is believed that they assumed their name from that of County Murray, where they had much property in very early times.

It is certain, at least, that the progenitors of this great and illustrious family had considerable estates, both in Perthshire and the northern counties, in the tenth and eleventh centuries.

A101 FRISKINUS DE MORAVIA: was proprietor of many vast lands and baronies in different counties, and made a great figure in Scotland in the reign of King David I who succeeded to the crown in 1124 and died in 1153. He had a son,

A102 WILLIAM DE MORAVIA: got a charter, under the great seal of King William the Lyon, as *Willielmo de Moravia, filio Friskini*, of the lands of Strabrock, Duffus, Rossile, Inchikel, Macher, Kintrai, etc., all of which were possessed by his father, Friskin, in the reign of David I. The charter has no date, but as Felix, bishop of Murray, was witness to it, it must have been granted in or before the year 1171, in which that bishop died. William had two sons, between whom he divided his lands.

(1) Hugh—A103.

(2) William: from whom the Murrays of Pettie, Bothwell, etc., are descended.

A103 HUGH DE MORAVIA: was in possession of the lands of Duffus, then the chief seat of the family. He had a son,

A104 WALTER DE MORAVIA: in an agreement about the division of some lands with Archibald, bishop of Murray, is styled *Walterus de Moravia de Duffus, filius quondam domini Hugonis de Moravia, Etc., anno 1226*. Walter was father of,

A105 FRISKINUS DE MORAVIA: master of Duffus; living 1248; had no male issue, but two daughters.

- (1) Helen: m. Sir Reynold de Cheyne, who with her obtained the barony of Duffus.
- (2) Christian: m. William de Federith.

In a charter by Malise, Earl of Strathern, to his sister Annabella, of the lands of Kincardine, the above Friskinus de Moravia de Duffus, together with Sir Malcolm de Moravia, are witnesses. The charter is dated at Selkirk the 28th of June, 22 King Alexander II. (1236). This Sir Malcolm was the undoubted ancestor of the Murays of Tullibardin, and was son of Sir John de Moravia, high sheriff of Perth, who was probably a grandson of the first Friskin, and brother of Hugh, though we cannot, at this distance of time, positively ascertain the relationship. From Sir John, therefore (by good authority) we shall deduce the descent of this illustrious family, which has flourished in Perthshire for about eight hundred years.

A106 SIR JOHN DE MORAVIA, OR MURRAY: was sheriff of Perth in the beginning of the reign of Alexander II. He was succeeded by his son,

A107 SIR MALCOLM DE MORAVIA: by many documents still extant, he was in possession of extensive possessions in Perthshire and was high sheriff of that county. He had two sons,

(1) Sir William—A108.

(2) Sir John: made a donation to the abbacy of Balmerino in 1280.

A108 SIR WILLIAM DE MORAVIA: inherited from his father the lands of Lamabude (now Langvride). He m. Adda, dau. of Malise, seneschal of Strathern, and by her obtained the lands and estate of Tullibardin. These lands are still in the possession of the family, and continued to be the chief title until they succeeded to the honors of Athole. Sir William left one son,

A109 SIR ANDREW MURRAY: second baron of Tullibardin. Having joined the interest of the Baliols against King David Bruce, he was tried, condemned and beheaded at Perth, 1332, leaving issue a son,

A110 SIR WILLIAM MURRAY: third baron of Tullibardin, left a son,

A111 JOHN DE MORAVIA: fourth baron. He got a grant, from Sir Alexander de Abernethy, Knt., of the lands of Pickerling, in Fife. He was father of,

A112 SIR WALTER MURRAY: fifth baron. He obtained a charter of confirmation, under the great seal, of the lands of Tullibardin, Concusse and Pickerling, 1362. Sir Walter d. 1390, leaving a son, by his wife, Margaret le Baird.

A113 SIR DAVID MURRAY: sixth baron of Tullibardin, knighted by James I, 1424. He founded the collegiate church of Tullibardin and largely endowed it. The arms of Sir David and his lady, Isabel Stewart, are still to be seen in the church. He had Mariot, Christian, Isabel, and

- (1) Sir William—A114.

- (2) John: of Dryfall.

- (3) Patrick: from whom are descended the Murrays of Auchertyre, Woodend, Balmanno, Glendoick, the Earl of Dysart, etc.
- (4) James: ancestor of the Murrays of Strowan.
- (5) Alexander: ancestor of the Murrays of Tibbermuir.

A114 SIR WILLIAM MURRAY: seventh baron, who was one of the greatest men of his time. He was sheriff of Perth under kings James II and III, was knighted by the latter, and was one of the plenipotentiaries in a treaty with the English, 1459. He m. Margaret, dau. of Sir John Colquhoun, Lord High Chamberlain of Scotland, and by her, it is said, had seventeen sons, from whom many different Murray families are descended. Sir William was succeeded by his eldest son,

A115 SIR WILLIAM MURRAY: eighth baron, who was in high favor with James III, and was employed in concluding a treaty with the English in 1492. In his old age, Sir William had the full esteem of the king, who freed him from all attendance either on court or on the king's host. By his wife, Catherine, dau. of Lord Gray, he had Christian, Elizabeth, and

- (1) Sir John: m. Elizabeth Crichton; no issue.
- (2) Sir William—A116.
- (3) Sir Andrew: ancestor of the Viscount of Stormont.
- (4) David: m. Catherine Edmondstone.

A116 SIR WILLIAM MURRAY: ninth baron. He received several charters from James IV for many lands. By his wife, Margaret, dau. of the Earl of Athole, he had Helen and,

- (1) William—A117.
- (2) Andrew.
- (3) David.

A117 SIR WILLIAM MURRAY: tenth baron. He m. Catherine Campbell, of Glenurquhy.

- (1) Sir William—A118.
- (2) Alexander: colonel in the service of the States of Holland.
- (3) James: of Purdorvis.
- (4) Andrew.
- (5) Annabella: m. John, Lord Erskine, afterwards Earl of Mar and regent of Scotland.
- (6) Eupheme: m. Robert Steuart; (2) Robert Pitcairn and, (3) Patrick Gray. Issue.
- (7) Jean: m. James Henderson, of Fordel.
- (8) Catherine: m. Robert Moray of Abercairnie.

A118 SIR WILLIAM MURRAY: eleventh baron. He was a great promoter of the Reformation and sat in the parliament, 1560, which established the reformed religion. Upon the queen's return from France he was greatly in her favor, had the honor to entertain her several times at Tullibardin, was one of her privy council and comptroller of the household in 1565. Sir William was one of the guardians of the young

king and keeper of the castle of Stirling. He m. Lady Agnes Graham and had Margaret, Jean, and,

- (1) John—A119.
- (2) Sir William: of Pitcairly.
- (3) Mungo: of Dunork.

A119 SIR JOHN MURRAY: twelfth baron; d. 1609. He was brought up in the court of James VI, held in high esteem by that king, and was one of his privy council. He was raised to the peerage, by the title of Lord Murray of Tullibardin—by letters patent, dated April 25th, 1604—and Earl of Tullibardin, July 10th, 1606. He m. Catherine Drummond, and had four daus., two other sons, and,

- (1) William—A120.
- (2) Captain John.
- (3) Patrick: of Castletoun, on whom the title and honors of Tullibardin were conferred when his brother William resigned them into the king's hands. He m. Elizabeth Dent.
 - (A) James: fourth Earl of Tullibardin; m. his cousin, Lady Anne Murray, and had two sons who d. unm. and the estates and honors devolved on John *Earl of Athole*, his cousin and nearest heir male.
 - (B) William: a youth of much promise, was early engaged in the service of Charles I. He was taken prisoner at the battle of Philiphaugh and executed at St. Andrews, 1646.

A120 WILLIAM MURRAY: second earl, who was instrumental in the rescue of the king at Perth from the attempt of the Earl of Gowrie against his person. As a result, the sheriffship of Perth was conferred upon him and has mostly continued in the family of Athole ever since. He m. Dorothea Stewart, dau. and heir of the Earl of Athole, and had one son,

A121 JOHN MURRAY: Earl of Athole. Served with distinction throughout the civil war, and raised about two thousand of his own men for the king's service. He was confirmed as successor to the title of Earl of Athole under a new patent under the Great Seal, in which the king to “... admits ... and confirms the said John Murray to the sole undoubted lawful and just title of Earl of Athole, with all the dignities, etc., thereunto belonging, in all time coming, to be enjoyed by the said John, and his heirs, with the same order of dignity as it was possessed by the first Earl of Athole, brother to King James II.” He m. Jean Campbell, and had one dau. and

- (1) John—A122.
- (2) Mungo: lieut. of his majesty's guards at the Restoration.

A122 JOHN MURRAY: Earl of Athole, who adhered firmly to the interests of Charles I and II. He was made Justice General of Scotland, 1663, captain of his majesty's guards, lord privy seal and one of the extraordinary lords of session. In further regard for his services, was created *Marquis of Athole*; m. Lady Emilia Stanley and had six sons and one dau. including,

A123 JOHN MURRAY: Marquis of Athole. He was made secretary of state by King William in 1695, and appointed one of the privy council to Queen Anne in 1702. In 1713 he was chosen one of the sixteen peers for Scotland to the British parliament. He m. first, Lady Catherine, dau. of the Duke of Hamilton, by whom he had one dau. and,

- (1) John: killed at the battle of Mons, 1709.
- (2) William: engaged in the rebellion in 1715, and was sent to the Tower of London where he d.w.i., 1747.
- (3) James—A124.
- (4) Lord Charles: d.w.i.
- (5) Lord George: engaged in the rebellion of 1745, was attainted and d. in Holland, leaving issue, three sons and two daus.

A124 JAMES MURRAY: M.P. for Perth. He was made a mem. of the privy council. On the death of Lord Strange, the lordship of Man and the Isles came to James, Duke of Athole. He m. Jean Lanoy, and was succeeded by his nephew,

A125 JOHN MURRAY: 3rd Duke of Murray. In 1765 he sold the Isle of Man to the British government for 70,000 Pounds.

- (1) John: 4th Duke—A126.
- (2) George (Rt. Rev.); bishop of St. David's; m. 1780, Anne Charlotte Grant, lady-in-waiting to Queen Charlotte.
 - (A) John: R.N.; d. 1803.
 - (B) George: (Rt. Rev.); bishop of Sodor and Man; m. Lady Sarah Auriol.
 - (a) George: m. 1848, Penelope Pemberton.
 1. George (Rt. Rev.); P.C., 1910; G.C.B.; G.C.V.O.; I.S.O.; M.A., Ch. Ch., Oxon. Chairman of the Board of Inland Revenue; m. Lady Helen Mulholland.
 - A. George Evelyn Pemberton: K.C.B., 1919. Private secretary to lord president of the council, 1905-, 1907, and to president of the board of education.
 2. Arthur: C.B.; M.V.O.; Bev. Colonel, R.A. Assistant Commander, R.M. Academy, Woolwich, 1900-04. Served in Afghanistan. He m. Isabel Pemberton and had Helen, b. 1896.
 - (b) Francis Henry (Rev.): b. 1820. Rector of Chislehurst Kent, and hon. canon of Canterbury. He m. Fanny Anderdon in 1846.
 1. Henry Murray-Anderdon: J.P., Somerset. Adopted the additional surname of Anderdon.
 2. Herbert Francis: b. 1850. He was lost in H.M.S. "Captain," 1870.
 - (c) Robert Hay: J.P. and D.L., Surrey; barrister-at-law; b. 1826. He m. Elizabeth Gregson.
 1. Robert Evelyn: b. 1851; m. Frances Charlotte Jacson. Issue.

- (d) Herbert Harley (Sir): b. 1829; K.C.B. Formerly governor of Newfoundland and chairman of H.M. Customs. He m. Charlotte Arbuthnot.
1. Stewart: major late Gordon Highlanders; b. 1863; m. Harriet Kennedy.
 2. Gerald: b. 1868; m. 1905, Charlotte Elwes, of Florida, U.S.A. Ch.:
 - A. Herbert Frederick (b. 1906).
 - B. Douglas (b. 1907).
 - C. Stewart (b. 1909).
 - D. Arthur (b. 1911).
 - E. Keith (b. 1912).
 - F. Kathleen (b. 1916).
- (e) Frederick William (Rev.): rector of Stone, Kent.; b. 1864 M.A., Ch. Ch., Oxon. He m. Kathleen Cortlandt Harrison
1. Frederick (Rev.): m. Jessie Styles in 1893.
 - A. Maurice: b. 1895; lieut. Essex Regt.; k. in action 1915.
 - a. George Ronald: b. 1900.
 2. Charles Hay (Rev.): rector of Kirby Knowle, Yorks; b. 1869; m. 1906, Mabel Umfreville. Issue.
 3. Maurice William (Rev.): rector of West Malling, Kent. b. 1870; m. 1909, Eva Watson, and had two daus.
 4. Cecil Austin: b. 1872; m. 1908, Elizabeth Chambers
- (C) Charles: H.E.I.C., civil service, Bengal. He m. Anne Dashwood
- (D) Edward (Rev.): Vicar of Northolt, Middlesex, and prebendar of St. Paul's. He m. Ruperta Wright.
- (a) Augustus: commander, R.N.; b. 1823; d. 1872.
 - (b) Charles Edward: J.P. and D.L., Middlesex; high sheriff 1890; hon. col. 2nd Vol. Batt. Middlesex Regt. He m. (1) Emily Gostling; m. (2) Margaret Conant.
 1. Augustus: b. 1854; d. 1886.
 2. Fane Wright: b. 1879; captain 12th Lancers; k. in action, 1914.
- (3) William: b. 1762; m. Mary Anne Hodges.
- (A) James Arthur: b. 1790. Vice-Admiral, R.N. He m. Harriet Coupland. Issue.
- (4) Henry: b. 1767; m. Eliza Kent and had five daus. and
- (A) Richard: lieut.-col.; m. Catherine Bacon and had
- (a) Henry: col., R.A.; b. 1815; m. Isabella Oliver.
 1. Richard Paget (Rev.): M.A.; vicar of Shapwick, Dorset; b. 1868; m. Blanche Smith.
 2. Henry: lt.-col. late Royal Munster Fusiliers; b. 1850.

m. Mariann Farquaharson.

A. Henry Francis: major Black Watch. He served in South African War and the European War (despatches). He m. Madeline Giles. K. in action, 1917. Issue.

(5) Charles Murray-Aynsley (Very Rev.): b. 1771; dean of Bocking assumed additional surname by royal license. He m. Alicia Mitford.

(A) John: of Underdown, Hereford; J.P. and D.L.; m. Emma Peach.

(a) Charles: C.B.; J.P., Hants; vice-admiral; m. Augusta Campion.

1. John Francis: captain, R.N.; d. unm.

2. James Athole: captain in army; b. 1823; m. Hannah Justin. One dau.

3. John Cruger (Rev.): J.P., Co. Hereford; b. 1825. Rector of Walton and Weston. He m. Harriet Manners-Sutton.

4. George Herbert: maj.-gen. Madras Army; b. 1826; m. Emily Hand. Issue.

A126 JOHN MURRAY: 4th duke; b. 1755; K.T.; m. Jane Cathcart.

(1) John—A127.

(2) James: 1st Lord Glenlyon; b. 1782; maj.-gen.; m. Emily Hugh.

(A) George A.—A128.

(B) James Charles Plantagenet: b. 1819, Col. late Scots Fusilier Guards. Groom-in-waiting to Queen Victoria. Served in Crimean War; m. Elizabeth Fairholme. Issue.

A127 JOHN MURRAY: 5th Duke of Murray; d. unm.; s. by nephew,

A128 GEORGE AUGUSTUS MURRAY: 6th Duke of Murray; lt. 2nd Royal North British Dragoons; b. 1814. He m. Anne Drummond, and had,

A129 JOHN JAMES MURRAY: 7th duke; lord lt. and hereditary sheriff of Perthshire; hon. col. 3rd Batt. Black Watch; col.-in-chief South African Scottish Regt. He m. Louisa Moncrieffe.

(1) John: Marquess of Tullibardin.

(2) John George: 8th and present Duke of Atholl.

(3) George: major; served S. Africa (Queen's and King's medals, despatches) and European War (wounded, prisoner).

(4) James Thomas: heir presumptive. Captain Cameron Highlanders. Served S. African and European Wars.

Murray (late) of Philiphaugh

(Reference: *Burke's Landed Gentry*, edition of 1921)

130 ARCHIBALD DE MORAVIA: mentioned in the Chartulary of Newbottle, 1280; subscribed to the oath of fealty to Edward I, 1296; d. in the reign of Robert Bruce. He was succeeded by his son,

- B131 ROGER DE MORAVIA: in 1321 obtained from James, Lord Douglas, superior of his lands, a charter, "Terrarum de Fala". The estate, designated "Falahill," for many years was the chief title of the family. Roger d. in 1330 (earlier editions say 1380). His great-grandson,
- B132 PATRICK MURRAY: of Falahill, acquiring land about Philiphaugh, had a charter dated February 20, 1477; d. at the close of the 15th century.
- (1) John: his heir—B133.
 - (2) Margaret.
- B133 JOHN MURRAY: of Falahill. This chieftain, the celebrated "Outlaw Murray," who with five hundred of his men, bid defiance to the King of Scotland, James IV, is immortalized in a beautiful ballad of the Scottish Border, "for ages," wrote Sir Walter Scott, "a popular song in Selkirkshire." He was High Sheriff of Selkirkshire 1509; m. Janet Forrester, widow of Knochhill; killed 1510. (In *Burke's Commoners* is recorded as having m. Margaret Hepburn, dau. of Patrick, 1st Earl Bothwell.) Had two sons and three daus. Succeeded by his elder son,
- B134 JAMES MURRAY: of Falahill; m. a dau. of Sir John Cranston; d. about 1529; s. by elder son,
- B135 PATRICK MURRAY: of Falahill; obtained, under the Great Seal, a charter dated 28 Jan., 1528, "Terrarum de Philiphaugh;" had the heritable sheriffship of Selkirkshire, which had been granted by James IV to his grandfather, confirmed and ratified to himself and his heirs; m. (1) Margaret Fleming; m. (2) a dau. of Borthwick; m. (3) Elizabeth Ormiston, widow; d. 1580, leaving his grandson Patrick (son of James the younger, of Falahill) his heir.
- B136 PATRICK MURRAY: of Falahill; m. (1) Agnes (dau. of Sir Andrew Murray, of Blackbarony); m. (2) Marian (dau. of Sir Lewis Bellendon); had three sons and four daus. by his first wife; d. in time of James VI, s. by his son,
- B137 SIR JOHN MURRAY: Knight; of Philiphaugh; m. (1) Janet (dau. of Sir William Scott); m. (2) Isabel (dau. of Sir James Pringle); sat in Parliament for Co. Selkirk, 1612; d. about 1640; was the first of the family designated of Philiphaugh; had, with three daus., by his first wife,
- (1) James (Sir): knighted by Charles I; m. Anne (dau. of Sir Lewis Craig of Riccartoun); d.v.p., having had two sons and four daus.
 - (A) John (Sir): s. his grandfather—B138.
 - (2) Gideon: A.D.C. to Charles I, in whose service he lost his life.
- B138 SIR JOHN MURRAY: Knight; of Philiphaugh; one of the judges for trying those of Cos. Roxburgh and Selkirk; joined Graham's standard 1646; claimed 12,014 Pounds for damages he sustained from Montrose, 1649; m. (1) Anne (dau. Sir Archibald Douglas of Cavers), and had six sons and four daus.; m. (2) Margaret (dau. of Sir John Scott) by whom he had a dau., Jean, who d.y. He d. 1676.
- (1) James (Sir): his heir—B139.
 - (2) John: of Bowhill; one of the Senators of the College of Justice

[Charts showing the descent of *Col. James B. Murray* of New York from John Murray of Bowhill will be found in Chapter (F) of this volume.]

- (3) William: a colonel in the army.
- (4) Anne: m. (1) Alexander Pringle of Whitebank; m. (2) Robert Rutherford of Bowland.
- (5) Janet.
- (6) Rachel.
- (7) Elizabeth.

B139 SIR JAMES MURRAY: of Philiphaugh; b. 1655; appointed one of the Senators of the College of Justice; was Lord Register, 1705; m. (1) Anne (dau. and co-heir of Hepburn of Blackcastle); m. (2) Margaret (dau. of Sir Alexander Don); d. 1708; had with other issue

- (1) John: his heir—B140.
- (2) Anne: m. Pringle of Haining.

B140 JOHN MURRAY: of Philiphaugh; heritable Sheriff of Co. Selkirk; M.P. from 1725 until his death; m. 1711, Eleanora (dau. of Lord Basil Hamilton, who was a son of the Duke of Hamilton); had four sons and two daus.; d. 1753; s. by his son,

B141 JOHN MURRAY: of Philiphaugh; m. Miss Thomson; had three sons and four daus.; d. 1800; s. by his 3rd son,

B142 JAMES MURRAY: of Philiphaugh; b. 1769; m. 1809, Mary Dale (dau. of Henry Hughes); had three sons and a dau.; d. 1852; s. by eldest son,

B143 JOHN MURRAY: of Philiphaugh, C. Selkirk; J.P. and D.L.; b. 1817; m. 1840, Rose Mary (only dau. and heir of William Andrew Nesbett); d. 1882.

- (1) John Forbes Pringle Nesbitt: late representative—B144.
- (2) James: b. 1845; m. 1873, Mary (dau. of Alexander Russell).
- (3) Jesse Rose Mary: m. 1868, Sir William Lewis Salisbury Trelawny, 10th bart.; d. 1871; issue.

B144 JOHN FORBES PRINGLE NESBITT MURRAY: of Philiphaugh, Co. Selkirk; J.P.; b. 1842; m. 1870, Mary Elizabeth Frances (only child of E. Robertson).

- (1) Archibald Charles Philip: present representative—B145.
- (2) Teresa.
- (3) Eleanor.
- (4) Margaret.

B145 ARCHIBALD CHARLES PHILIP MURRAY: late of Philiphaugh; b. 1875; m. 1898, Beatrice (dau. of Thomas Holmes).

Murray of Blackbarony

C146 ROGER DE MORAVIA (son of Archibald): granted lands of Fala by Charter from James, Lord of Douglas, 1321. A descendant

C147 JOHN MURRAY: had Charter of the lands of Philiphaugh, Selkirkshire, 1461; ancestor of Murrays of Philiphaugh through eldest son,

Patrick of Falahill; d. 1477. His grandson,

C148 JOHN MURRAY: burgess of Edinburgh; in 1505-06 was assignee of the executors of Wm. Murray, in Sundhope, his father's brother, as younger brother of Patrick, of Falahill; had Charter of the barony of Blackbarony or Hatton, 1507; m. 1503-04, Isobel (dau. Rich. Happar); d. at Flodden, 1513; had two daus. and a son.

C149 ANDREW MURRAY: of Blackbarony; m. (1) Eliz. (dau. and heir of Wm. Lockhart); m. (2), 1551-52, Grissel (dau. John Bethune); d. 1572.

(1) Marion: m. 1566, James Pringle; d. 1585; issue.

(2) John (Sir): of whom presently—C150.

(3) Andrew: to whom his elder brother was served heir.

(4) Gideon (Sir): of Elibank; ancestor of Viscount Elibank.

(5) William: of Dunerne and Newton; ancestor of the Murrays, baronets of Dunerne.

(6) Elizabeth: m. (1), 1872, James Borthivich; issue; m. (2) Thos. Hamilton.

(7) Agnes: m. 1580, Partick Murray, of Falahill; issue.

C150 SIR JOHN MURRAY, KNT.: of Blackbarony; knighted at Stirling upon announcing to James I (VI of Scotland) the birth of his eldest son, Henry, afterwards Prince of Wales; m. (1) Margaret (dau. Sir Alex Hamilton, Knt.).

(1) Andrew: d.v.p., unm.

(2) Archibald (Sir): 1st Bart.—C151.

(3) John (Sir): Knt.; of Raveling.

(4) Walter (Col.): of Pilmore.

(5) Alexander.

(6) Patrick.

(7) William.

(8) Margaret: m. Sir Robt. Halket, Knt., of Pitfirran.

(9) Agnes: m. John Riddell.

(10) Elizabeth: m. Sir Robt. Ker, Knt., of Ancram.

(11) Grizel: m. Sir Wm. Douglas, Knt., of Casbogle.

(12) Christian: m. Sir Wm. Veitch, of Dawich.

m. (2) Margaret (dau. of Wauchope of Keckmure).

(13) Dau.: m. Patrick Scott, of Thirlestane.

(14) Dau.: m. Wm. Scott of Mangerton.

C151 SIR ARCHIBALD MURRAY: 1st Bart.; of Blackbarony; knighted by James I when a young man; created a bart. of Nova Scotia, 1628; m Margaret Maule, a descendant of the house of Panmures; d. before 1634.

(1) Alexander (Sir): 2nd Bart.—C152.

- (2) Walter: of Halmire.
- (3) Robert: whose son Robert was of Murray's Hall.
- (4) Margaret: m. Sir John Hope, Bart.
- (5) Bethia: m. (1) Sir Wm. Forbes, Bart., of Craigievor; m. (2) Sir Alex. Forbers, Knt., of Tolquhone.
- (6) Helen: m. Sir John Carstairs, Knt.

C152 SIR ALEXANDER MURRAY: 2nd Bart.; of Blackbarony; supported Charles I and was fined by Parliament, 1646; appointed sheriff of Co. Peebles by Oliver Cromwell, by a commission dated 1657; m. (1) Margaret (dau. Sir Richard Cockburne).

- (1) Archibald (Sir): 3rd Bart.—C153.
- (2) Richard: of Spittlebaugh; lieut.-col. Linlithgow and Peebles Mil.; m. (1) Mary (dau. Geo. Browne) but had no issue; m. (2) Jean (dau. Jas. Davidson).
 - (A) William: 5th Bart.—C155.
 - (B) Archibald.
- (3) Margaret: m. Sir John Gilmore, Knt.
- (4) Helen: m. Andrew Fletcher.
- (5) John: of Cringletie, Co. Peebles; m. dau. Drumond of Hawthornden; d.s.p.
- (6) Alexander: of Cringletie; m. Susan (dau. John Douglas).
 - (A) Alexander: of Cringletie; sheriff of Peebles; M.P. for Peebles; m. Cath. (dau. Sir Robt. Stewart); had six sons and four daus. His eldest son
 - (a) Alexander: of Cringletie; lieut.-col. 48th Foot; served at Louisberg and Quebec; m. 1749, Marion (dau. Sir James Stewart, Bart.); d. at Martinique, 1762.
 - 1. Alexander: capt. 13th Light Dragoons; maj. in the Army and Fifeshire Regt. of Fencibles; d. 1822.
 - 2. James Wolfe: of Cringletie; Lord Cringletie; a lord of session; b. 1759; m. 1807, Isabella Kath. (only dau. of Jas. Chas. Ed. Stuard Strange); d. 1836.
 - A. James: of Cringletie and Westshields; J.P. and D.L.; brig.-gen. of the Royal Co. of Archers; the Queen's body guard for Scotland; b. 1814; m. (1), 1852, Eliz. Charlotte (dau. John Whyte Melville).
 - a. James Wolfe (Sir): K.C.B., of Cringletie, Co. Peebles, and Westshields, Co. Lanark; commissioner of supply, J.P. and D.L., Co. Peebles; lieut.-gen. R.A. (ret.), I.M.G. India, 1903-04; master-gen. of Ordnance at headquarters, 1904-07; comdg Secunderabad div., 1907-11; G.O.C. Scottish command, 1913-1914; G.O.C.-in-Chief, S. Africa, in 1914; Chief of the Imperial

General Staff, 1914-15; G.O.C.-in-Chief, Eastern Command, 1916-18; Order of St. Anne of Russia (1st class with swords), White Eagle of Russia, Grand Cordon of the Sacred Treasure of Japan; served in Ashanti and S. Africa and Great War, 1914-18; b. 1853; m. (1), 1875, Arabella (dau. W. Bray); m. (2) Fanny Worswick (dau. Jas. Scott Robson); d. 1919.

- (I) George Wolfe: lieut. Reserve of Officers; late Seaforth Highlanders; temp. capt. A.S.C., 1914-15; sometime Transvaal Civil Service; b. 1876; m. 1910, Louisa Catherine (dau. late Rev. Thos. Jones). Ch.: Thomas Wolfe (b. 1913), Katherine Jean Wolfe (b. 1911), Miriam Arabella Elizabeth Wolfe (b. 1916), Patricia Wolfe (b. 1917).
 - (II) James Wolfe: D.S.O. (1919); Capt. R.N.; b. 1880; served in Great War; Croix du Guerre of Czechoslovakian Republic.
 - (III) Lilian Ann Wolfe: m. 1897, Maj. Chas. H. Agnew (who obtained divorce, 1908); issue.
 - (IV) Grace Catherine Wolfe: m. 1901, Maj. Sholto Wm. Douglas, D.S.O.
 - (V) Arabella Elizabeth Wolfe: m. 1904, Sir Geo. Henry Sutherland; issue.
- b. Francis D'Arcy Osborne Wolfe: late Indian C.S.; b. 1854; m. 1881, Frances Henrietta (dau. Maj.-Gen. Henry Rhodes Morgan); d. 1914.
- (I) Harold Osborne Wolfe: late A.D.C. to Gov. of British Honduras; b. 1884; m. 1908, Yvonne (dau. Gabriel Saint Rene Taillandier, of France).
 - (II) Stella Clara Hilda Wood.
- c. Sydney George Wolfe: b. 1855; d.s.p.
- d. Philip Charles Knightley Wolfe: comm. (ret. R.N.; b. 1856; m. 1886, Ellie Blanch (dau. R. H. de Winton).
- (I) Robert Alexander Wolfe: D.S.O. (1918); M.C.; capt. and brevet.-maj. 2nd Batt. Gordon Highlanders; served in Great War, 1914 (wounded, despatches twice brevet); b. 1889; m. 1923, Isabel Mary (Isma), (dau. Ed. Armistead Baxter).

- (II) Philip George Wolfe: lieut. R.N.V.R.; b. 1891; killed in action, 1916.
- (III) David Knightley Wolfe: 2nd lieut. R.G.A.; b. 1897; m. 1920, Ivey Cordelia (dau. Montague Townsend). Ch.: Pamela Ann (b. 1920), Ivri Patricia (b. 1922).
- (IV) Christopher Charles Wolfe: sub. lieut. R.N.V.R.; b. 1903.
- (V) Blanche Heather Wolfe.
- (VI) Maude Elaine Wolfe.
- e. Elizabeth Catherine Mary Wolfe: m. 1886, Hugh Edward Hoare; d. 1905; issue.
- f. Arthur Alexander Wolfe: C.B.; brig.-gen., late lieut.-col. Highland, L.I.; Asst. Mil. Sec'y to G.O.C. Scottish Command, 1909-12; served in S. African War, 1899-1900 and 1902 (wounded, despatches twice, two medals with three clasps); Great War, 1914-15 (despatches, C.B.); b. 1866; m. 1904, Evelyn Mary Hay (dau. Colin James Mackenzie); d. 1918.
- (I) Malcolm Victor Alexander: b. 1908.
- g. Hilda Louise Janey Wolfe: m. 1894, Lord Murray of Elibark.
- B. Alexander: Col. comdg 87th regt.; m. 1853, Eugenia Grace (dau. Col. Curtis, C.B.); d.s.p., 1865.
- C. Thomas Andrew Lumsden: maj.-gen. late R.E.; b. 1825; m. 1849, Elizabeth (dau. John Charlton Fisher); d. 1893.
- a. Thomas: d.s.p.
 - b. Dennistoun: d.s.p.
 - c. Elinor Isabella.
 - d. Elizabeth Charlotte: m. 1880, Col. Henry Champernowne.
- D. Philip Charles: lieut. 13th Bengal Inf.; d. 1842.
- E. Isabella Katherine: m. 1834, James Dennistoun; d. 1864.
- F. Marianne Lloyd: m. 1836, Edmund Ironsides; d. 1902; issue.
- G. Margaret Elizabeth: m. 1848, Victor Robert de Cussac; d. 1856.
- H. Louisa Anne: m. (1), 1839, Edward Jeannin; issue; m. (2), 1873, Hon. Peter Campbell Scarlett; d. 1900.

- I. Alicia Stewart: d. 1833.
- J. Amelia Jane: m. 1848, Philippe Augrand, sometime Sons-Prefet of Gex, France.
- K. Sophia Caroline: m. 1849, Leopold Isoard, Prefet of the Saone Inferieure, France; d. 1877.
- L. Frances Octavia; m. 1849, Chas. Greenstreet Addison; d. 1910; issue.
- M. Anna Maria: d. 1846.

3. Catherine: d. unm.

(B) Archibald: sheriff-depute of Co. Peebles; one of the commissaries of Edinburgh; acquired estate of Nisbet, near Edinburgh, now called Murrayfield.

(C) Margaret: m. James Justice.

C153 SIR ARCHIBALD MURRAY [C152—(1)]: 3rd Bart.; of Blackbarony; appointed lieut.-col. of the mil. regts. of Cos. Linlithgow and Peebles, by Charles II, 1669; appointed master of the works by Wm. III, 1689; m. Lady Mary Keith (dau. 7th Earl Marischall).

(1) Alexander (Sir): 4th Bart.—C154.

(2) Archibald: capt. in the army; m. Naomi (dau. Jos. Hamilton).

(A) Margaret: m. John Stewart of Ascog (assumed name of Murray); d.s.p. 1771.

(3) William: d. unm.

(4) John: d. unm.

(5) George: d. unm.

(6) Jane: m. Col. Jas. Cranston.

(7) Elizabeth: m. Samuel Semple.

C154 SIR ALEXANDER MURRAY: 4th Bart.; of Blackbarony; sheriff-depute, Co. Peebles, 1732; m. Margaret (dau. of Wm. Wallace); no issue, so executed an entail of his estates to niece Margaret, 1741; s. by cousin.

C155 SIR WILLIAM MURRAY [C152—(2)—(A)]: 5th Bart.; of Blackbarony; D.L., Peebles; sold lands of Spittlebaugh in 1738; m. Jean (dau. Allan of Southland).

(1) Richard (Sir): 6th Bart.—C156.

(2) Alexander: d.s.p.

(3) Robert: d.s.p.

(4) Archibald (Sir): 7th Bart.—C157.

(5) Barbara: m. Christopher Bannatyne; d. 1786.

(6) Margaret: m. Alexander Nicholson.

(7) Jean: d. unm.

C156 SIR RICHARD MURRAY: 6th Bart.; of Blackbarony; d. unm. 1781; s. by brother.

C157 SIR ARCHIBALD MURRAY: 7th Bart.; of Blackbarony; m. (1), 1760, Mary Moorhead; m.(2), 1784, Mrs. Barry; d. 1794; by first wife had

- (1) William: b. 1761; d.y.
- (2) John (Sir): 8th Bart.—C158.
- (3) William: E.I.C.S.; b. 1768; d.s.p.
- (4) Mary: m. 1781, John Swann, R.N.
- (5) Jan.: m. 1780, Andrew Atkinson.
- (6) Matilda: d.y.
- (7) Eleanor: d.y.

C158 SIR JOHN MURRAY: 8th Bart.; of Blackbarony; officer in the 46th regt.; b. 1766; m. 1791, Anne (dau. John Digby); d. 1809.

- (1) Archibald John (Sir): 9th Bart.—C159.
- (2) John William: d.s.p.
- (3) John Digby (Sir): 10th Bart.—C160.
- (4) William Augustus: d.s.p.
- (5) Anne Maria: m. 1851, Filippo, Duke di Lante Monte Felltro della Rovere, a grandee of Spain of the first class; d. 1884.

C159 SIR ARCHIBALD JOHN MURRAY: 9th Bart.; lieut.-col. Scots Fus. Guards; b. 1792; m. 1856, Eliza Hope (dau. Sam'l Anwin); d.s.p. 1860; s. by brother.

C160 SIR JOHN DIGBY MURRAY: 10th Bart.; lieut.-col. in the army; b. 1798; m. (1), 1823, Susanna (dau. John Cuthbert).

- (1) John Cuthbert: b. 1823; d.s.p., Sandhurst, Australia, 1861.

m. (2), 1827, Frances (dau. and co-heiress of Peter Patten Bold); d. 1881.

- (2) Digby (Sir): 11th Bart.—C161.
- (3) Archibald John: b. 1831; d.y.
- (4) Kenelm Digby: D.S.O.; col. (ret.) Roy. Irish Fus., served in Egypt and Sudan; b. 1839; m. 1870, Caroline (only dau. Lieut.-Col. Geo. Thomson); d. 1915.
 - (A) Archibald Digby: D.S.O. (1919); lieut.-col. Reserve of Officers; late R.G.A.; served in Waziristan, 1901-02; Great War, 1914; Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre of France; b. 1878; m. 1905, Rosamund (dau. Late Thos. Davey).
 - (a) Archibald John: b. 1907.
 - (b) Ian Digby: b. 1912.
 - (c) A son: b. 1920.
 - (B) Kenelm Digby Bold: D.S.O. (1917); capt. (temp. lieut.-col.) Scinde Rifles, Indian Army; G.S.O. (2nd grade), 1915, 1st grade from 1917; b. 1879; m. 1911, Gwendolyn (dau. late Thos. Andrew de Wolf).
 - (a) Andrew Digby: b. 1916.
 - (b) Joan: b. 1912.
 - (C) Frances Anne.

(D) Constance Digby.

- (5) Alan: Maj.-Gen. late Bengal Staff Corps.; b. 1840; d. unm., 1919.
- (6) Frances: d. unm., 1914.
- (7) Mary Agnes: d. unm., 1919.
- (8) Constance: d. unm., 1899.
- (9) Marion Jane: m. 1867, Sir Spencer Walpole; d. 1912; issue.

C161 SIR DIGBY MURRAY: 11th Bart.; R.H.; professional member of the marine department of the Board of Trade; b. 1829; m. 1861, Helen Cornelia (dau. Gerry Sanger of Utica, N.Y.); d. 1906.

- (1) Digby: b. 1862; d.y.
- (2) Archibald John: b. 1863; d.y.
- (3) John (Sir): 12th and present Bart.—C162.
- (4) Alan Digby: b. 1870; m. 1907, Eileen Muriel (dau. Arthur Shaw).
 - (A) Alan John Digby: b. 1909.
 - (B) Eileen Charmion Digby.
- (5) Danvers Ismay: b. 1882; d.y.
- (6) Helen: m. 1889, Ed. Hallman; issue.
- (7) Marion Louise: m. 1897, Frank Oliver Quennel.

C162 SIR JOHN MURRAY: 12th Bart.; of Blackbarony, Co. Peebles; late lieut. Scottish Horse; b. 1867; m. 1896, Edith Mary (dau. Geo. Raby of Valparaiso).

- (1) Kenelm Bold: b. 1898.
- (2) Helen Mary Edith.
- (3) Vanda Digby.

Murray of Dunerne

This is a branch of the ancient house of Murray of Blackbarony

D163 WILLIAM MURRAY [See C149—(5)]: of Blackbarony; acquired lands of Dunerne, Co. Fife; m. (1), Marjorie Schaw.

- (1) William (Sir): 1st Bart.—D164.
- (2) Anos: m. 1618 Sir Wm. Hay.
m. (2), 1627, Margaret Colville; d. 1638.
- (3) John: b. 1628.

D164 SIR WILLIAM MURRAY: 1st Bart.; of Dunerne; on April 20, 1630, created a baronet of Nova Scotia, with remainder to heirs male, (no charter of this baronetcy known to be on record, except in an instrument of sasine, where a charter of creation is narrated, date 1630); m. 1620, Margaret (dau. 1st Earl of Stirling).

- (1) William (Sir): 2nd Bart.—D165.
- (2) Patrick (Sir): who left issue.
- (3) Charles: issue.

- (4) James: of Outerston; m. Magdalen (dau. and heir of John Johnstone, of Polton); had with other issue,
 (A) James (Sir): 5th Bart.—D168.
 (B) William: col. in the service of the States General in Holland; m. Anne (dau. Hosea Schurmann); had, with other issue,
 (a) Robert: 6th Bart.—D169.
- (5) Archibald.
 (6) Anthoni.
 (7) Henry: purchased Dunerne from brother, Sir Wm.; issue.
- D165 SIR WILLIAM MURRAY: 2nd Bart.; of Newton; m. 1644, 2nd Cousin, Jane (dau. Lord Elibank); s. by son.
- D166 SIR WILLIAM MURRAY: 3rd Bart.; m. Marion Crichton; s. by eldest son.
- D167 SIR WILLIAM MURRAY: 4th Bart.; d.s.p.; title devolved upon kinsman, James.
- D168 SIR JAMES MURRAY: 5th Bart.; of Hilhead; general review of the customs of Scotland; grandson of the 1st Bart.; m. Marion (dau. Jas. Nairn); d.s.p., 1769; s. by nephew.
- D169 SIR ROBERT MURRAY: 6th Bart.; m. (1), 1750, Janet (dau. 4th Lord Elibank).
 (1) James (Sir): 7th Bart.—D170.
 (2) A daughter.
 m. (2) Susan (dau. John Renton); d. 1771; had with five daus.,
 (3) John: 8th Bart.—D171.
 (4) William: 9th Bart.—D172.
- D170 GEN. THE RT. HON. SIR JAMES MURRAY PULTENEY: 7th Bart.; col. of the 18th Foot; sometime Sec'y of War; served in Americas, as adjutant-gen. of the forces serving upon the continent, 1793; m. 1794, Henrietta, Countess of Bath in her own right (dau. and heir of Sir Wm. Pulteney, Bart.); assumed surnames and arms of Pulteney; d.s.p., 1811; s. by half brother.
- D171 SIR JOHN MURRAY: 8th Bart.; lieut.-gen. in the army; col. 56th Foot; m. 1807, Anne Elizabeth Cholmondeley (dau. and heir of 2nd Lord Mulgrave); d.s.p., 1827; s. by brother.
- D172 THE REV. SIR WILLIAM MURRAY: 9th Bart.; rector of Lofthouse, Yorks, 1808-42; m. 1809, Esther Jane Gayton; d. 1842.
 (1) James Pulteney (Sir): 10th Bart.—D173.
 (2) Robert (Sir): 11th Bart.—D174.
 (3) Arthur: late Capt. in the army; b. 1816; m. Margaret (dau. Dr. Wardrop); d.s.p.
 (4) John: b. 1817; m. 1843, Caroline Atkinson (dau. Jos. Jas. Swaby, of Jamaica); d. 1879.
 (A) John.
 (B) Jesse.

(C) Charles.

(D) William.

(E) Arthur de Monte.

(F) Laura.

(G) Annie (dec.).

(5) William: maj.-gen. Bengal Staff Corps; d. 1888.

(6) Horace: lieut. Madras Army; d. 1852.

(7) Charles: d. unm.

(8) Susan: d. unm.

(9) Sophia: m. 1846, Jas. Ed. Jerningham.

(10) Madeline: m. 1846, Chas. Roderick Mackenzie.

(11) Esther Jane: m. 1853, John de Monte Arbuthnot; issue.

D173 SIR JAMES PULTENEY MURRAY: 10th Bart.; d. unm., 1843; s. by brother.

D174 SIR ROBERT MURRAY: 11th Bart.; b. 1815; m. (1), 1839, Susan Catherine Sanders (dau. and co-heir of John Murray, of Ardeley Burg, Herts.); m. (2), 1868, Laura (dau. Rev. Chas. Taylor); d. 1894; by first wife; had

(1) William Robert (Sir): 12th Bart.—D175.

(2) Emily Mary: m. 1875, Rob't. Alex. Douglas Lithgow; d. 1895; issue.

D175 SIR WILLIAM ROBERT MURRAY: 12th Bart.; b. 1840; m. (1), 1868, Lastania (dau. J. Fontanila, of La Plata).

(1) Emily Marguerite: d. 1872.

m. (2), 1874, Esther Elizabeth (dau. J. Body).

(2) Edward Robert (Sir): 13th and Present Bart.—D176.

(3) Rowland William: heir presumptive (Atlanta, U.S.A.); b. 1877; m. 1907, Gertrude Frances (dau. late Patrick McCabe).

(A) Rowland Patrick: b. 1910.

(B) Gertrude Jane.

(4) Robert Lithgow: b. 1881; m.; issue.

(5) Marguerite Emily Frances.

m. (3), 1885, Magdalena Agnes (dau. Gerard Gandy); d. 1904.

(6) William Gerard Pulteney: b. 1891.

(7) Laura Magdalen Irving: m. 1907, Gerald Alex. Marlowe King; issue.

(8) Marie Eugenie.

D176 SIR EDWARD ROBERT MURRAY: 13th Bart.; of Dunerne, Co. Fife; D.S.O.; hon. lieut.-col. in the army; late 10th Batt. Imp. Yeo.; served in S. African War, 1899-1902 (despatches, D.S.O.); b. 1875; m. 1904, Elsie Innes Macgeorge (dau. W. A. Brown).

(1) Rachel Mary Gertrude Charlotte.

Murray of Touchadam and Polinaise

- E177 SIR WILLIAM DE MORAVIA: designed of Sandford; joined Robert Bruce, taken prisoner by English, sent to London, 1306, and remained in captivity there until exchanged after battle of Bannochburn. His son,
- E178 SIR ANDREW DE MORAVIA: obtained two charters from King David Bruce, ——one, 1365, granting the lands of Kepmad; the second, 1369, bestowing the lands of Touchadam, Tulchmillar, etc. His direct descendant,
- E179 WILLIAM MURRAY: of Touchadam; slain at Flodden. His great grandson,
- E180 SIR WILLIAM MURRAY: of Touchadam and Polinaise; a staunch Royalist; was in the engagement of the Duke of Hamilton; was amerced by Cromwell, 1654, in sum of 1500 Pounds; m. Eliz. (dau. Sir Alex. Gibson, of Durie); d. shortly after 1654; s. by son,
- E181 JOHN MURRAY: of Touchadam and Polinaise; served heir to father, 1655; m. Janet (dau. Sir John Nisbet, of Dean, Lord Provost of Edinburgh); s. by son.
- E182 JOHN MURRAY: of Touchadam and Polinaise; m. Anne (dau. Sir Alex. Gibson, of Durie); had five sons. The 2nd son,
- E183 WILLIAM MURRAY: of Touchadam and Polinaise; served heir to whole estab., 1729; m. (1) Cecilia (dau. of Gibson, of Durie) and had son and dau., who d.y.; m. (2) Eliz. (dau. Sir Alex. Gibson, Bart. of Pentland), had three sons and one dau.; d. 1758; s. by son.
- E184 WILLIAM MURRAY: of Touchadam and Polinaise; m. (1) Margaret (dau. John Callander), and had a son; m. (2) Anne (dau. Lawrence Campbell) and had three sons and three daus.; d. 1814. S. by eldest son,
- E185 WILLIAM MURRAY: of Touchadam and Polinaise; vice-lieut., Co. Stirling; Lieut.-col. of the Yeo.; b. 1773; m. 1799, Anne (dau. Sir Wm. Maxwell); s. by cousin,
- E186 JOHN MURRAY: of Touchadam and Polinaise, Co. Sterling, vice-lieut.; b. 1797; m. 1830, Eliz. (dau. Dr. James Boyce); d. 1862.
(1) John: late of Touchadam—E187.
(2) James: late of Touchadam—E188.
(3) Alexander Bruce: now of Touchadam—E189.
(4) Arthur Boyce: b. 1843; d. 1863.
(5) Margaret: d. 1899.
(6) Lindsay Elizabeth: m. 1865, Ernold Smith; d. 1904; issue.
- E187 JOHN MURRAY: of Touchadam and Polinaise; late lieut.-col. Gren. Guards; J.P. and D.L.; vice-lieut. of Sterlingshire; b. 1831; m. (1), 1859, Lady Agnes Caroline Graham (dau. 4th Duke of Montrose); m. (2), 1877, Lucy Evelyn (dau. John Townley); d.s.p. 1903; s. by brother.

- E188 JAMES MURRAY: of Touchadam and Polinaise; J.P. and D.L.; b. 1834; m. 1868, Emma (dau. of late J. Blake); d. 1907; s. by brother.
- E189 ALEXANDER BRUCE MURRAY: of Touchadam and Polinaise, Co. Sterling; D.L.; late maj. Cameron Highlanders; b. 1840; m. 1890, Mary (dau. late Cecil M. Stephenson.)
- (1) Alastair John Greville: lieut. J.O. Cameron Highlanders; b. 1894; d. 1914, of wounds received in action.
 - (2) Mary Elizabeth Marjory: b. 1893; m. 1916, Claud Archibald Mackenzie Bruce—Hamilton.
 - (A) Gavin Alastair: b. 1919.
 - (B) Elizabeth Pamela: b. 1917.

Keith Murray of Ochterlyre

- F190 SIR DAVID MURRAY: [See A113]: of Tullibardine; was father of
- F191 PATRICK MURRAY: had charters of Dollerie and Ochterlyre, Co. Perth; m. Katherine (dau. Michael Balfour, of Montgubame); d. 1476. His son,
- F192 DAVID MURRAY: of Ochterlyre; m. Margaret (dau. Henry Pitcairn); d. before 1509-10.
 - (1) Patrick: of Ochterlyre—F193.
 - (2) Anthony: 1st of Raith; ancestor of Murray of Dolbrie [see G210].
- F193 PATRICK MURRAY: of Ochterlyre; had charter of the land, 1509-10; m. Eliz. Charteris, of Kinfauns; killed at Flodden, 1513. His son,
- F194 DAVID MURRAY: of Ochterlyre; m. Agnes Hay, of Megginch; d. 1547. The eldest son,
- F195 PATRICK MURRAY: of Ochterlyre; m. Nicholas Graham, of Inchbrokie; d. 1589; s. by eldest son,
- F196 WILLIAM MURRAY: of Ochterlyre; m. Bethia (dau. of Murray of Letterbannochy); d. 1647; s. by eldest son,
- F197 PATRICK MURRAY: of Ochterlyre; m. Mary (dau. Sir Wm. Moray, Knt.); d. 1677; s. by eldest son,
- F198 SIR WILLIAM MURRAY: 1st Bart.; created a baronet of Nova Scotia, with remainder to heirs male, 1673; m. 1649, Isabel (dau. John Oliphant); d. 1681. One of his sons,
- F199 SIR PATRICK MURRAY: 2nd Bart.; raised considerable fortune and acquired very extensive territorial possessions by purchase; m. 1681, Margaret (dau. Mungo Haldane); d. 1735.
 - (1) William (Sir): 3rd Bart.—F200.
 - (2) Patrick: of Ayton, Fifeshire; b. 1685; m. 1709, Anne (dau. Duncan of Lundie); d. 1773; ancestor of the Murrays of Woolton Court.
 - (A) Alexander: of Ayton; m. 1780, Mary (dau. 7th Lord Bauff); d. 1829; left, with other issue,

- (a) Joseph: of Ayton; b. 1786; m. 1823, his cousin, Grace (dau. Sir Geo. Abercrombie, Bart.); d. 1876.
 - 1 George Joseph: of Woolton Court, Co. Kent; J.P.; b. 1833; m. 1861, Augusta Anne (dau. Rev. Geo. Deane); d. 1913.
 - A. Alexander Penrose: capt. late Gordon Highlanders; H.M. Consul at St. Pierre from 1911; late the Consul-General to Republic of Haiti at Port au Prince; temp. maj. Pioneer Depot, 1915; b. 1863; m. (1), 1891, Nina (dau. Col. Alex. Solovtsoff, of the Russian Engineers); is present representative of Woolton Court.
 - a. Alexander Gordon: lieut. R.N.; b. 1892; killed in naval action off Jutland, 1916.
 - m. (2), 1895, Ethel Chorley (dau. Maj.-Gen. Arthur Hill).
 - b. Charles: b. 1895.
 - B. George Henry Lygon: B.A. Keble Coll.; Oxford; formerly district officer, British E. Africa; b. 1871; m. 1908, Helen Marion (dau. late Thos. B. Ollingworth).
 - C. Mary Grace: b. 1865; m. 1898, Rt. Rev. Ed. Ralph Johnson, D.D., Bishop of Calcutta.
 - D. Margaret Beatrice: b. 1868.
 - E. Amelia Augusta: b. 1873.

- (3) George: M.D.; m. Mary (dau. and heir of David Clayhills, of Invergowrie); d. 1777; issue.
- (4) John: sheriff-depute of Perthshire; appointed, 1723, one of the principal clerks of session; d. 1755; issue.
- (5) Isabel: m. 1702, Alex. Duncan; grandson, Adam, created Viscount Duncan.
- (6) Mary: 1703, Sir John Murray, Bart. of Glendoick.

F200 SIR WILLIAM MURRAY: 3rd Bart.; m. 1706, Katherine Fraser (dau. 10th Lord Lovat); d. 1739.

- (1) Patrick (Sir): 4th Bart.—F201.
- (2) Amelia: m. 1731, her cousin, John Murray, of Lintrose (son of Mungo, Bro. of Sir Patrick, Bart.).
- (3) Catherine: m. 1730, Sir Thos. Moncrieffe, Bart.
- (4) Anne: d. unm., 1781.
- (5) Margaret: m. 1735, Robt. Graham, of Fintry.

F201 SIR PATRICK MURRAY: 4th Bart.; b. 1707; m. 1741, Helen (dau. John Hamilton); d. 1764.

- (1) William (Sir): 5th Bart.—F202.
- (2) Helen: m. 1765, Anthony Murray, of Crieff (direct descendant of David, 2nd of Ochterlyre); issue.

(3) Joan: m. 1769, Col. Chas. Churchill; issue.

F202 SIR WILLIAM MURRAY: 5th Bart.; b. 1746; m. 1770, Augusta (dau. 3rd Earl of Cromartic); d. 1800.

(1) Patrick (Sir): 6th Bart.—F203.

(2) George (Sir): G.B.C.; P.C.; a gen. in the army; col. of the 1st Royals; gov. of Fort George; b. 1772; m. 1826, Lady Louisa Erskine (sister of Marquess of Anglesey); d. 1846.

(A) Louisa: m. H. G. Boyce.

(3) William: b. 1791; E.I. Co.'s service; d.s.p.

(4) Isabella: m. 1808, Jas. Glassford; d. 1809.

(5) Augusta: m. 1808, Gen. Duncan Campbell, of Lochnell; d. 1846; issue.

F203 SIR PATRICK MURRAY: 6th Bart.; b. 1771; passed as an advocate, 1793; appointed baron of the Court of Exchequer in Scotland, 1820; m. 1794, Mary Anne (dau. 2nd Earl of Hopetown); d. 1837.

(1) William Keith: 7th Bart.—F204.

(2) John Murray-Gartshore: of Ravelston, Midlothian; b. 1804; assumed name of Gartshore; m. (1), 1836, Mary (dau. Gen. Sir Ed. Douglas, Bart.); m. (2), 1852, Augusta Louisa (only child Rev. Geo. Fredk. Tavel); d. 1884; issue by first wife

(A) John: d.s.p., 1857.

(B) Mary: of Ravelston, Midlothian; d. unm., 1914.

(3) Peter: an advocate; d. 1889.

(4) George: a capt. in the army; chief of the Constabulary force at Corfu; d. 1866.

(5) Henry Dundas: late stipendiary magistrate at Gwaler, S. Australia; b. 1818; m. 1857, Jane (dau. Rob't Travers Lewis); d. 1882.

(A) William Tullibardine: b. 1863; m. 1886, May Eliz. Margaret (dau. Jas. Bell, M.D., of Kaipara, N.Z.).

(a) Henry Lamont: b. 1891.

(b) Yolande: b. 1887.

(B) Mary Isabel: m. 1880, Robert Kinloch; issue.

(6) Mary: m. 1839, James Bonar; d. 1886.

(7) Isabella Augusta: d. 1881.

(8) Georgiana: m. 1829, Anthony Murray, of Dollerie; d. 1877; issue.

(9) Charlotte Elizabeth: m. 1840, Rev. Arthur Isham; issue.

F204 SIR WILLIAM KEITH MURRAY: 7th Bart.; b. 1801; m. (1), 1833; Helen Margaret Oliphant (only child of Sir Alex. Keith); assumed additional name of Keith.

(1) Patrick Keith (Sir): 8th Bart.—F205.

(2) Alexander: d.y., 1837.

- (3) William: b. 1837; Officer 60th Rifles; d. 1864.
- (4) George: b. 1842; d.y.
- (5) Alexander: b. 1843; m. 1889, Helen Mary (dau. Maj. Alex. Patrick Orr); d. 1903.
 - (A) Alastair William: 2nd lieut. Black Watch; b. 1894; killed in action in the Balkans, 1917.
 - (B) Frances Oliphant: d.y., 1891.
- (6) John: b. 1845; d. 1862.
- (7) Henry Arthur: lieut. comm. (ret.) R.N.; b. 1846; m. 1872, Rosina Uniacke (dau. Hon. Henry Edmund Murray Dodd).
 - (A) Henry Edmund Colquhoun: M.D.; L.R.C.P.; L.R.C.S. Edin.; b. 1873; m. 1903, Dorothy (dau. C. H. Barclay); d. 1922.
 - (a) Whitney Uniacke: b. 1904.
 - (b) John Graeme: b. 1906.
 - (B) Helen Oliphant: b. 1875; d.y.
 - (C) Caroline Mary: m. 1912, Rev. Bernard Keble Kissack; issue.
- (8) David: b. 1849; m. 1875, Amy Louise (dau. Col. Philip Goldney).
 - (A) Helen Louise: b. 1876; d. in Assam, 1877.
- (9) Charles Hope: b. 1850; d. 1866.
- (10) Archibald Lamont: b. 1852; m. 1884, Mary Ida Ellen (dau. Jas. Hughes); d. 1911.
 - (A) Archie: b. 1886.
 - (B) Walter Herbert: lieut. New Zealand Exped. Force; b. 1889; killed in action, 1915.
 - (C) David: b. 1900.
 - (D) Georgina Mary: b. 1887.
 - (E) Adelaide Emily: b. 1891.
 - (F) Millicent Ethel: b. 1893.
 - (G) Maude Louisa: d.y., 1903.
 - (H) Jean Helen: b. 1898.
- (11) Georgina Mary: d. unm., 1889.
- (12) Helen Amelia Adelaide: d. 1869.
- (13) Mary Anne Charlotte: m. 1888, Rev. Ed. Wm. Kissack.
m. (2), 1854, Lady Adelaide Augusta Lavinia Hastings (dau. 1st Marquess of Hastings); d. 1861.

- F205 SIR PATRICK KEITH MURRAY: 8th Bart.; b. 1835; late Capt. Gren. Gds.; m. (1), 1870, Frances Amelia Jemima (dau. Anthony Murray, of Dolleric).
- (1) William Keith (Sir): 9th and present Bart.—F206.
 - (2) George: b. 1873; m. 1899, Agnes Hunter (dau. Jas. Richmond).
 - (3) Frances Keith: b. 1874; d.y.
m. (2), 1876, Ione Campbell Penney (dau. Hon. Lord Kinloch).

- (4) Patrick Keith: W.S.; b. 1878; m. 1903, Cecilia Mary Dorothea (dau. late lieut.-gen. John Sprot).
- (A) Patrick Ian: b. 1904.
- (B) Robert Malise: b. 1906.
- (C) Bethia Ione: b. 1911.
- (5) John: b. 1881.
- (6) Ione: b. 1877.

F206 SIR WILLIAM KEITH MURRAY: 9th Bart.; of Ochterlyre, Co. Perth; B.A. Trin. Coll., Cambridge; late capt. 3rd batt. Black Watch; b. 1872; s. father, 1921.

Murray of Dollerie

- G207 SIR DAVID MURRAY [see A113 and F190]: of Tullibardine. His 5th son,
- G208 PATRICK MURRAY [see F191]: 1st of Ochterlyre; d. 1476. A son
- G209 DAVID MURRAY [see F192]: 2nd of Ochterlyre; m. Margaret Pitcairn of Forfar; d. 1508. His 2nd son,
- G210 ANTHONY MURRAY: of Dollerie, Co. Perth; had grant of lands of Raith, near Crieff and portion of muir of Maderty, the present estate of Dollerie, from the abbey of Inchaffray, 1554; m. Christian Maxtone; s. by eldest son,
- G211 DAVID MURRAY: of Dollerie, bought the lands of Crieff, 1578, from John Murray, of Wedderhill, who had obtained them from John Murray, barber to James V, king of the Scots; m. 1568, Margaret Tossach.
 - (1) Anthony: his heir—G212.
 - (2) Dau.: m. Robert Maxtone, of Cultoquibey.
- G212 ANTHONY MURRAY: of Dollerie; m. 1584, Jan Mitchell; s. by son.
- G213 DAVID MURRAY: of Dollerie; m. Helen Murray, of Tippermuir, Co. Perth; was father of
- G214 ANTHONY MURRAY: of Dollerie; had Charter from Charles II, 1674, erecting his lands into a barony; m. Eliz. Murray, of Arbena; d. 1685; s. by son.
- G215 ANTHONY MURRAY: of Dollerie; b. 1676; m. Christian (dau. Rev. Mr. Honeyman); d. 1761; s. by grandson.
 - (1) Anthony: joined Prince Charles Edward; present at the battle of Culloden, and is supposed to have been killed there as he was never heard of after; m. 1735, Marg. Murray, of Grange, Co. Fife.
 - (A) Anthony: s. his grandfather—G216.
 - (B) A dau.: m. Lawrence Oliphant, of Condie (great-grandfather of the author of “The Land of Gileadque”).
 - (C) A daughter.
- G216 ANTHONY MURRAY: of Dollerie; s. his grandfather, who in 1762 had his titles made up to the lands in the charter of 1674; m. 1765, Helen (dau. Sir Patrick Murray, Bart. of Ochterlyre); d. 1790; s. by son.

- G217 ANTHONY MURRAY: of Dollerie; m. Ellen Fletcher Bower, of Kincaidrum, Forfar; d. 1838; had, with two daus.
- (1) Anthony: his heir—G218.
 - (2) Alexander: C.M.G.; Director of the Geological Survey of Newfoundland; b. 1811; m. (1), 1837, Fanny Cooper Judkins; had, with two daus.,
 - (A) Anthony Hepburne: Maj.-Gen. late R.A.; b. 1840; m. 1871, Mary Madeline (dau. Col. Geo. Radcliffe); d. 1917.
 - (a) Alexander Radcliffe Hepburne: b. 1872.
 - (b) Minnie: b. 1873.
 - (c) Nellie Violet: b. 1876; m. 1897, Maj. Rob't Levy Macalpine Levy; issue.
 - m. (2), 1868, Eliza A. Cummins.
 - (B) William Edmund Logan: b. 1872; m. 1900, Margaretta (dau. Rev. John Denny Gilbert).
 - (C) Alexander Graeme: b. 1876.
 - (D) Bernard Fabricotti: b. 1877; d.y.
 - (E) Georgina Isabella Mary Logan: b. 1869.
 - (F) Frances Augusta: b. 1870.
 - (G) Alice Oliphant: b. 1874.
 - (3) William: d. unm.; killed in the Indian Mutiny.
- G218 ANTHONY MURRAY: of Dollerie; m. 1829, Georgina (dau. Sir Patrick Murray, 6th Bart. of Ochterlyre); d. 1884.
- (1) Anthony George: his heir—G219.
 - (2) Patrick: Maj. R.E.; served in the Indian Mutiny at Delhi and Lucknow; d. unm. in India, 1872.
 - (3) Mary Anne.
 - (4) Georgina Helen: m. Thos. Walton Campbell; d.s.p., 1916.
 - (5) Augusta Campbell: d. 1911.
 - (6) Charlotte Joanne: m. Col. Robt. Stewart; issue; d. 1918.
 - (7) Frances Amelia Jemima: m. Sir Patrick Keith Murray, 8th Bart. of Ochterlyre; d. 1874; issue.
 - (8) Isabella Louisa: m. Capt. J. G. Reddie, R.N.; issue.
 - (9) Wilhelmina: m. John Stephens Blackett, C.E.
 - (A) Patrick Murray.
 - (B) Two daus.
- G219 ANTHONY GEORGE MURRAY: of Dollerie, Co. Perth; J.P.; b. 1830; m. 1885, Mary Agnes (dau. Maj. Gen. Hugh Lindsay Christie); d. 1909; s. by his son.
- G220 ANTHONY HUGH MURRAY: of Dollerie, Crieff, Co. Perth; b. 1888; m. 1918, Helene Cecile Gabrielle Augusta (dau. of Paul Frederic Schenk, of La Montagnette, Lausanna, Switzerland).

Scott-Murray of Hambleden

- H221 JOHN MURRAY [B140]: of Philipbaugh, Co. Selkirk. His 4th son,
- H222 CHARLES MURRAY: M.P.; m. Eliza (sister Robt. Scott, of Danesfield); s. by son,
- H223 CHARLES SCOTT-MURRAY: of Danesfield; m. 1815, Augusta Eliza [dau. John Nixon; (d. 1837).]
- (1) Charles Robert Scott: his heir—H224.
- (2) Eliza Augusta Anna.
- H224 CHARLES ROBERT SCOTT SCOTT-MURRAY: of Danesfield, Bucks; J.P.; formerly M.P.; b. 1818; m. 1846, Hon. Amelia Charlotte Fraser (dau. Lord Lovat); d. 1882.
- (1) Charles Aloysius: late of Hambleden—H225.
- (2) Augustin John Alphonse: b. 1848; d. 1871.
- (3) Basil Henry: Maj. late Scots Guards; b. 1858.
- (4) Mildred Frances: m. 1871, Ralph Henry Christopher Neville; d. 1908; issue.
- (5) Laura Amelia Margaret.
- (6) Mary Elizabeth Charlotte.
- H225 CHARLES ALOYSIUS SCOTT-MURRAY: of Hambleden, Bucks; J.P.; High Sheriff, 1890; Lord of the Manor of Hambleden; late lieut. 1st Life Guards; b. 1847; m. 1872, Emily Blanche (dau. Matthew S. Higgins); d. 1909.
- (1) Archibald John: b. 1874; d.y.
- (2) Francis Joseph: now of Hambleden—H226.
- (3) Ronald Charles: b. 1879; m. 1905, Magdalen Mary Josephine (dau. late Wm. Henry, M.A. Martin-Evans).
- (4) Austin Edward: M.C.; Maj.; b. 1881; m. 1919, Dorothy (dau. late Lieut.-Col. Horace Walpole).
- (5) Blanche Mary: b. 1873; m. 1893, Humphrey Smith.
- (6) Evelyn Mary: b. 1877.
- H226 FRANCIS JOSEPH SCOTT-MURRAY: of Hambleden, Bucks; Lord of the Manor of Hambleden; temp. maj. R. Dublin Fus.; formerly temp. capt. 9th (Service) Batt., R. Inniskilling Fus.; late lieut. Oxfordshire, L.I.; b. 1875; m. 1907, Jane Seymour Mary (dau. late Augustus Henry De Trafford).

Murray of Murraythwaite

- I227 SIR THOMAS MURRAY: of Cockpool. His younger son,
- I228 JOHN MURRAY: m. Eliz. de Ednam, owner of Murraythwaite, and thus founded this branch; earliest charter bears date 1466 and was granted to her son.
- (1) Patrick: of Murraythwaite; from him in direct male descent,

- I229 WILLIAM MURRAY: of Murraythwaite: m. 1724, Eliz. (dau. John Dalrymple).
- (1) John: his heir—I230.
 - (2) William: b. 1728; m. 1768, Susan (dau. Rev. Alex. Orr); d. 1818.
 - (A) William b. 1769; d.y.
 - (B) Alexander: b. 1773; d.y.
 - (C) John: b. 1775; m. 1798, Cath. (dau. Thos. Arthington); d. 1822.
 - (a) John Dalrymple: s. his grand-uncle, John—1231.
 - (b) William: Capt. H.E.I.C.S.; m. 1834, Sophia (dau. Rev. John Lynn); d. 1842; had a son and dau.
 - (c) Henry Montagu Scott: d. 1844.
 - (d) Alexander: Rear-Admiral; d. 1870.
 - (e) George: Capt. H.E.I.C.S.; m. 1834, Harriette (dau. Rev. S. Goodenough); d. 1856; had four daus.
 - (f) Charles: lieut.-col. 42nd Highlanders; m. 1849, Ruth Ann (dau. Capt. John Hire, R.N.); d. 1874; had with other issue,
 - 1. Hugh: C.I.E.; C.B.E.; J.P. Sussex; Conservator of Forests, Bombay; Asst. Commr. Forestry, Eng.; b. 1861; m. 1910, Dorothy Christine (dau. late Rt. Hon. Sir Wm. Mather).
 - 2. George (Sir): K.B.E.; b. 1865; m. 1891, Lily Gwendolen (dau. late Walter Mayhew).
 - (g) Joseph Carlyle: d. unm.
 - (h) Susan Catherine: m. John Fenwick; d.s.p. 1891.
 - (i) Agnes: m. 1844, Rev. W. F. Lanfear; d.s.p. 1889.
 - (3) Agnes.
- I230 JOHN MURRAY: of Murraythwaite; Vice-Lieut., Co. Dumfries; b. 1726; d. unm., 1823; s. by grand-nephew.
- I231 JOHN DALRYMPLE MURRAY: of Murraythwaite, Co. Dumfries; J.P.; b. 1800; m. (1), 1826, Marion (dau. Wm. Hagart), and had one son; m. (2), 1831, Anne Eliz. (dau. Rev. Henry Askew); had three sons and three daus.; d. 1863; s. by eldest son.
- I232 JOHN MURRAY: of Murraythwaite; J.P.; Comm. R.N.; b. 1828; m. 1864, Grace Harriett (dau. Col. Wm. Graham); d. 1872.
- (1) William: now of Murraythwaite—I233.
 - (2) Fergus: Capt. 2nd Batt. Scottish Rifles; b. 1868; killed at Spion Kop, S. Africa, 1900.
 - (3) Marion Gertrude.
 - (4) Edith.
 - (5) Flora.
 - (6) Helen.

- I233 WILLIAM MURRAY: O.B.E.; of Murraythwaite, Co. Dumfries; M.P.; J.P.; Brevet-Maj. (ret.); late capt. 5th Batt. K.O. Scottish Borderers; b. 1865; m. 1892, Evelyn (dau. John Bruce, Esq.).
 (1) Margaret Elizabeth: m. 1920, Captain Jas. Ed. Evans Galbraith, D.S.O.
 (2) Vivian.
 (3) Eleanor Justina.

Murray of Stanhope

(Page 484, Browning's *Americans of Royal Descent*)

- J234 JAMES I, KING OF SCOTLAND: m. Lady Joan de Beaufort, great grand-daughter of Edward III, KING OF ENGLAND.
 J235 PRINCESS JOAN: m. secondly, James Douglas, Lord Dalkeith, 1st Earl of Morton.
 J236 LADY JANET DOUGLAS: d. 1507; m. first, Patrick Hepburn, 1st Earl of Bothwell.
 J237 LADY MARGARET HEPBURN: m. John Murray, "the outlaw," of Fallahill and Philliphaugh.
 J238 WILLIAM MURRAY: of Stanhope; m. Janet, dau. of William Romanno.
 J239 WILLIAM MURRAY: of Stanhope and Romanno; temp. 1531; m. Margaret Tweedie, of Drumellier.
 J240 JOHN MURRAY: of Stanhope and Romanno; temp. 1587; m. Agnes, dau. of Nesbet, of Nesbet.
 J241 WILLIAM MURRAY: of Stanhope and Romanno; m., first, Elizabeth, dau. of John Howson, of Braehead.
 J242 ADAM MURRAY: Laird of Cardone; temp. 1657.
 J243 WILLIAM MURRAY: Laird of Cardone.
 J244 CHRISTIANA MURRAY: b. 1676; d. 1755; m. 1795, Rev. John Wallace, of Crumellier.

Murray of North Inveramsay

- K245 JAMES MURRAY: in Wyndings, Fetteresso; b. 1730; had a son,
 K246 JAMES MURRAY: in Wyndings, Fetteresso; b. 1759; m. about 1799, Mary (dau. of ——Walker); d. 1834; had a son.
 K247 JAMES MURRAY: of Aberdeen; b. 1808; m. 1833, Barbara (dau. Robt. Hardie); d. 1881.
 (1) Charles Hardie (Rev.): of Manchester; b. 1834; m. 1865, Mary Anne (dau. of Bunyan of Jedburgh); d. 1904.
 (2) James: of North Inveramsay—K248.
 (3) Alfred Arthur: b. 1842; drowned in the Ganges, 1882; unm.
 (4) George Jeffrey: b. 1845; d.y.
 (5) Arthur Thomson: b. 1847; d.y.

(6) Maria: b. 1846; d. unm., 1900.

(7) Christina Jeffrey: b. 1838; d.y.

K248 JAMES MURRAY: of North Inveramsay, Co. Aberdeen; J.P.; b. 1840; m., 1867, Isabella Wilson (dau. John Legge).

Murray of Geanies

L249 GEORGE MURRAY: of Pitcalzean, Co. Ross; b. 1754; d. 1830 and left a sum of money to purchase additional lands in Ross-shire to be entailed on his only child Janet (who d. unm., 1845), and after her death, without issue, on his nephew,

L250 WILLIAM MURRAY: of Pitcalzean; b. 1766; m. (1), dau. of Rose of Nigg; had, with other issue

(1) William: of whom presently—L251.

m. (2) Esther (dau. Capt. Kenneth Mackay); d. 1836.

(2) Fitzgerald Lockhart Ross: of Pitcalzean; J.P. and D.L.; b. 1829; d.s.p., 1882; s. by great-nephew, Col. W. H. E. Murray, of Geanies.

L251 WILLIAM MURRAY: heir entail to Geanies, though he did not live to succeed his cousin, Janet; b. 1800; m. 1822, Jane (dau. Capt. Kenneth Mackay); d. 1837; had five sons and two daus. The eldest son,

L252 WILLIAM HUGH MURRAY: of Geanies; an Advocate in Edinburgh; Sheriff Substitute of the eastern district fo Ross-shire; b. 1823; s. his cousin, Janet of Geanies, 1845; d. unm., 1867; s. by brother.

L253 KENNETH MURRAY: of Geanies, Co. Ross; J.P. and D.L.; b. 1825; m. Anne (dau. Thos. Middleton); d. 1876.

(1) William Hugh Eric: late of Geanies—L254.

(2) Thomas Middleton: of Geanies; m. 1887, Caroline (dau. Walter Ross Macdonald, of Hamilton, Canada); issue—L255.

(3) Kenneth Sutherland: of Geanies—L255.

(4) George: d. 1909.

(5) Sutherland.

(6) Anne Allardyce.

(7) Elizabeth Mary: m. 1896, Col. Reginald Harvey Henderson Boys; d. 1908.

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L254 BRIG.-GEN. WILLIAM HUGH ERIC MURRAY: of Geanies, Co. Ross, C.B.; J.P.; Brig.-Gen. in command Pretoria District, S. Africa, from 1911; late lieut.-col. and brevet-col. in the Royal Scots; late Loyal N. Lancashire Regt.; b. 1858; m. 1895, Jessie Catherine (dau. Capel Hanbury); d. 1915.

(1) William Kenneth Reay: b. 1904.

(2) Violet Nancy: b. 1908.

L255 THOMAS MIDDLETON MURRAY AND KENNETH SUTHERLAND MURRAY: of Geanies, Co. Ross; purchased estate from

Trustees of their brother, Wm. Hugh Eric.

Murray late of Ossemsley Manor

- M256 William Murray: of Latium. His son,
- M257 WALTER MURRAY: of Garland Grove, Jamaica; m. Eliza Thorpe (dau. Patrick Spence).
- (1) Walter: late Scots Fus.
 - (2) William: of Ossemsley Manor—M258.
 - (3) Henry: late 79th Highlanders.
 - (4) Georgina Catherine: d.y.
 - (5) Eliza: m. Sir A. J. Lawrence.
- M258 WILLIAM MURRAY: late of Ossemsley Manor, Hants; maj. in the army (ret.), late 10th Hussars; b. 1819; m. 1867, Emma Eliza (dau. Capt. Donald Duncan Graham and grand-dau. and heiress of Col. T. Lillie); d. 1907.
- (1) Walter Graham: lieut.-col.; his heir—M259.
 - (2) William Hugh.
 - (3) Angus Allan Hamilton.
 - (4) Liliias Mary.
 - (5) Margherita Isabel Julia.
 - (6) Imogen Brenda.
- M259 LIEUT.-COL. WALTER GRAHAM MURRAY: D.S.O.; late 3rd Hussars (ret.); b. 1868; m. 1911, Mary (dau. E. F. Bourke, of Pretoria, S. Africa).
- (1) Dorothy Lillie: b. 1912.
 - (2) Elizabeth Mary: b. 1913.
 - (3) Patricia Evelyn Hamilton: b. 1917.
 - (4) Kathleen Eleanor: b. 1921.

Murray of Wrest Park

- N260 JOHN MURRAY: of Consett, Co. Durham; a son,
- N261 RICHARD MURRAY: of Benfieldside, Co. Durham, and Elm Park, Harrowgate; J.P., Co. Durham; b. 1839; m. 1863, Eliz. (dau. John Seymour).
- (1) John George: now of Wrest and Park and Benfieldside—N262.
 - (2) Richard Thomas: b. 1872; m. Blanche Robinson.
 - (3) Margaret Elizabeth: m. Robt. Taylor, of Valley House; d.s.p., 1902.
- N262 JOHN GEORGE MURRAY: of Wrest Park, Ampthill, Bedfordshire, and Benfieldside, Co. Durham; member of the Standing Joint Committee of Bedford; Pres. of Bedford Chamber of Agriculture; b. 1864; m. 1892, Isabella (only dau. late Wm. Charleton).
- (1) Ethne Charleton: m. 1914, Capt. John Martin Gordon Dill.

PROMINENT BRITISH MURRAYS, PAST GENERATIONS

ADAM MURRAY: (d. 1700); defender of Londonderry; descended from the Murrays of Philiphaugh in Selkirkshire; when the protestants of Ulster armed against Tryconnel, 1688, Murray raised a troop of horses among his neighbors; during the siege was offered a colonel's commission and 1,000 Pounds on King James part, refused both. Gen. Richard Hamilton sent Murray's father to persuade his son that the town of Londonderry must be yielded, but he counselled unflinching resistance; finally Murray was badly hurt and the city relieved; though he did not himself seek any reward, Wm. III presented him with a watch; his name has been perpetuated by the Murray Club.

ALEXANDER MURRAY: (1736-1795); Scottish judge; b. in Edinburgh; called to Scottish bar, 1758; deputy-depute of the shire of Peebles three years later; in 1775 was solicitor-general for Scotland; in 1780 returned to the House of Commons for Peeblesshire; commissioner of the court of justiciary; took his seat on the bench with the title of Lord Henderland.

ALEXANDER MURRAY: D.D.; (1775-1813); linguist; b. at Dunkettterick, Kirkcudbrightshire; did much to educate himself and mastered the rudiments of foreign languages; made a brilliant career at Edinburgh University; in 1808 succeeded the parish minister of Urr, and was very popular both as a man and as a preacher; in 1812, he was professor of Oriental languages in Edinburgh; received from the university the degree of D.D.; Murray wrote and translated many works.

AMELIA MATILDA MURRAY: (1795-1884); writer; stayed at Weymouth, and became known to George III and the royal family; in 1808 her mother was a lady-in-waiting to Princesses Augusta and Elizabeth, so Amelia was much at court; she developed into an excellent botanist and artist; interested herself in education of destitute and delinquent children; in 1837 was chosen maid of honor to Queen Victoria; later toured the U.S. and was a zealous advocate for the abolition of slavery; she published educational works and books on her travels.

ANDREW MURRAY: naturalist; b. in Edinburgh; educated for the law and for some time practiced in Edinburgh; in 1857 took the position, for one session, of prof. of natural sciences in New Coll., Edinburgh, becoming the same year a fellow of the Royal Society; in 1858-59 he acted as Pres. of the botanical society and abandoned, 1860, the legal profession to go to London; he was scientific director of Royal Horticultural Society.

LORD CHARLES MURRAY: (1660-1710); second s. of John, second earl and first marquis of Atholl; commanded Gen. Dalzell's regiment after the General's death; during 1684 engaged in the campaign in Flanders; present at the siege of Luxemburg; created by James II, Earl of Dumore, Viscount Fincastle, and Lord Murray of Blair, Moulin and Tillemot; after accession of Queen Anne, he was sworn a privy councillor; gave constant support to the union with England; governor of Blackness Castle, 1707.

CHARLES MURRAY: (1754-1821); actor and dramatist; s. of Sir John Murray; b. at Hertfordshire; studied pharmacy and surgery in London; played as an amateur in Liverpool; made his first professional appearance at York; went to Covent Gardens in London; Murray was especially noted for the dignity of his old men.

DANIEL MURRAY: (1768-1852); archbishop of Dublin; he acquired the esteem of the archbishop of Dublin, John Thomas Troy and was consecrated his coadjutor, 1809; acted for a time as pres. of the Roman Catholic Coll. at Maynooth; on the death of Archbishop Troy; Murray succeeded him; enjoyed the confidence of successive popes, and was held in high respect by the British Government.

SIR DAVID MURRAY: (1567-1629); of Gorthy, poet; in 1600 he appears to have been comptroller of the household of James VI; was very learned and accomplished and was a special favorite of Prince Henry; Charles I bestowed on him the estate of Gorthy, Perthshire.

DAVID MURRAY: second Earl of Mansfield (1727-1796); diplomatist and statesman; graduated from Oxford; he entered the diplomatic service; was attache at the British Embassy in Paris, 1751; in 1763 Murray was sworn into the privy council; was for nine years envoy extraordinary at the imperial court where he enjoyed much of the confidence of Maria Theresa and the Emperor Joseph. Mansfield was an eminently able and honorable diplomat and statesman; a ready and powerful speaker.

LORD GEORGE MURRAY: (1700?-1760); Jacobite general; served during the rebellion of 1715 with the Jacobites; for some years an officer in the army of the king of Sardinia. He was very prudent and practical, the cause of many unexpected victories. The victory at the battle of Falkirk was due very largely to Murray's discretion and sagacity. Various letters, memorandums and journals of Murray's are in the archives of the Duke of Atholl.

LORD GEORGE MURRAY: (1761-1803); bishop of St. David's; the fourth s. of John, third Duke of Atholl; graduated from Oxford; being interested in the telegraph, he made many improvements in that machine; in 1795, he was introduced to the king; conversed at length with him on the subject; direction of the telegraph at the admiralty was given him; died three years after his election as bishop of St. David.

SIR GEORGE MURRAY: (1772-1846); general and statesman; in 1795 was aide-de-camp to Major-General Alex. Campbell; was engaged in the battles of Talavera, Busaco, Fuentes, d'Onoro and Vittoria; was quartermaster-general in Ireland; on the escape of Napoleon from Elba, Murray obtained leave to join the army of Flanders, but various delays prevented him from reaching it until Waterloo had been fought and Paris occupied; was Governor of Edinburgh Castle and governor of the Royal Military Coll.; Murray also served as gov. of Fort George, North Britain.

GRENVILLE MURRAY: (1824-1881); journalist; educated at Oxford; entered the diplomatic service; in 1851 he was sent as an attache to the

embassy at Vienna; three years later his "Roving Englishman" appeared; Murray contributed to *Vanity Fair*; started a weekly journal known as the *Queen's Messenger*.

HUGH MURRAY: (1799-1846); geographer; devoted his leisure to literary pursuits; published "The Swiss Emigrants" and wrote papers on Central and Eastern Asia; published the "Encyclopaedia of Geography." Murray is referred to as "an eminent geographic, whose extreme modesty prevented his being known and honored as he deserved to be."

SIR JAMES MURRAY: Lord Philip Laugh (1655-1708); lord clerk register of Scotland; sat in the convention of estates which assembled at Edinburgh; was close political friend of James Douglas, 2nd Duke of Queensbury and is described by Lochart as "by far the most efficient and trustworthy man he advised with;" succeeded Earl of Seafield as clerk-register.

JAMES MURRAY: (1732-1782); author of many religious writings; gained his D.D. at Edinburgh; before having his own church, Murray served as tutor and assistant minister; his followers built the High Bridge Chapel where he labored zealously for the remainder of his life.

JAMES MURRAY: (1725?-1794); general; governor of Quebec and of Minorca; commanded a brigade at the siege of Louisberg, Cape Breton in 1758; Wolfe wrote of him—"The public is much indebted to him for his great services in advancing this siege." He was one of the three brigadiers under Wolfe in the expedition against Quebec; was governor of Quebec and when Canada was finally ceded to Great Britain, Murray was made governor; served on the Irish staff; Murray held Minocra against De Crillon with very few soldiers,—ill fed and five hundred out of six tainted with disease, in spite of bribery offered by De Crillon.

SIR JAMES MURRAY: (1788-1871); discoverer of fluid magnesia; b. in Londonderry; studied medicine in Edinburgh and Dublin. The success of his work on his treatise "Heat and Humility" led the Marquis of Anglesy to appoint him his resident physician and knighted him; Murray established a manufactory for fluid magnesia which still exists.

SIR JOHN MURRAY: (1718-1777); secretary to Prince Charles during the rebellion of 1745; after the death of Sir David Murray of Stanhope, without issue, Sir John succeeded to the baronetcy.

JOHN MURRAY: (d. 1820); chemist and physicist; a native of Scotland; educated at Edinburgh, where he rose to eminence as a lecturer on natural philosophy, chemistry, *materia medica* and pharmacy.

SIR JOHN MURRAY: (1768?-1827); eighth baronet of Clermont, Fife-shire; general, Scots guards; served in Flanders as aide-de-camp to field-marshall Freytag; in 1799 Murray was British commissioner in the Red Sea; was quartermaster-general of the Indian Army, and went to Egypt; joined Sir Arthur Wellesley's army in Portugal, in 1809, and distinguished himself at the passage of the Douro; served with the army in Sicily.

JOHN FISHER MURRAY: (1811-1865); Irish poet and humorist; earliest productions printed in *Blackwood Magazine*—to which he was a constant contributor for many years; his writings exhibit great satirical power and in their day were widely popular.

MUNGO MURRAY: (d. 1770); writer on shipbuilding; published in 1754, a “Treatise on Shipbuilding and Navigation,” later publishing an enlarged edition and at some later date “Four Prints”—which are in the Br. Museum.

PATRICK ALOYSIUS MURRAY: (1811-1882); catholic theologian; in 1838, was professor of belle-lettres at Maynooth; 1841 was given the chair of theology, which he held for forty-one years; nearly 2,000 priests passed through his class; Murray was also a poet of ability.

SIR TERENCE AUBREY MURRAY: (1810-1873); Australian politician; b. at Limerick; educated at Dublin; went to New South Wales with his father in connection with the mounted police there, helped to repress bush-ranging; sat in the legislative assembly for Argyle.

THOMAS MURRAY: (1792-1872); printer and miscellaneous writer; Thomas Carlyle, Alex Murray and he were early friends; destined for the church, but after preaching for some time he took to literary pursuits; estab. in 1841 the printing business of Murray & Gibb; the firm became their majesty's printers for Scotland; the business proved most successful and still flourishes.

WILLIAM MURRAY: first Earl of Mansfield (1705-1793); judge; after a brilliant school career, was admitted to the bar at Lincoln's Inn; argued before the House of Lords in the case of Paterson v. Graham; other Scottish briefs followed; in 1742 entered parliament as a member for Yorkshire; proved himself the ablest defender of the government in the House of Commons; in 1754 Murray became attorney-general to the Duke of Newcastle's administration; was lord chief justice of the king's bench and was created Baron Mansfield; mem. of the House of Lords, acting, for a time, as speaker of the House; in 1776 Murray was advanced to an Earldom.

PROMINENT BRITISH MURRAYS OF TODAY

MURRAY, family name of Earl of Dunmore, of Viscount Elibank, of Earl of Mansfield, Baron Murray, and Baron Dunedin.

RT. HON. LORD CHARLES DAVID MURRAY: P.C., 1922; C.M.G., 1918; M.A., L.B.; Judge of the Court of Session, Scotland, since 1922; b. 1866; Fellow Royal Society, Edinburgh; Dean of Faculty of Advocates. Add.: London.

ALEXANDER HENRY HALLAM MURRAY: M.A., F.S.A., F.R.G.S.; b. 1854; s. of John Murray; publisher, of 50 Albermarle Street (25 years a partner in the firm); educ., Camb.; travelled in Europe, India, Australia, Egypt, Algeria, etc. Add.: London.

SIR ALEXANDER ROBERTSON MURRAY: Kt., cr., 1921; C.B.E., 1919; Knight of Grace of the Order fo St. John of Jerusalem, 1924; b. 1872; Chairman Indian Jute Mills Ass'n; a Governor of Imperial Bank of India. Add.: Bucks.

ALEXANDER WILLIAM CHARLES OLIPHANT MURRAY, P.C.: b. 1770 (eldest son of Viscount Elibank); m., 1897, Hilda Louise Janey Wolfe (dau. James Wolfe Murray, for which see Murray of Blackbarony); the Baron Murray of Elibank; J.P. and D.L., Co. Peebles; Comptroller of the Household and Scottish Whip, 1905-09; Under-Secretary of State for India, 1909-10; Patronage Secretary to the Treasury, 1910-12; M.P. for Midlothian, 1900-06 and 1910-12, for Peebles and Selkirk, 1906-10; sworn a mem. of the Privy Council, 1911; elevated to peerage as Baron Murray of Elibank.

ALMA MURRAY: actress; b. London; d. of Leigh, actor; translator of Wagner's "Nibelungen Ring," "Tristan and Isolde," "Parsifal." Add.: London.

LT.-COL. ARCHIBALD DIGBY MURRAY: D.S.O., 1919; late Royal Artillery; b. Dublin, 1878; European War, 1915-18; Legion of Honour.

GENERAL SIR ARCHIBALD (JAMES) MURRAY: G.C.B., cr., 1928; K.C.B., cr., 1911; G.C.M.G., cr. 1917; K.C.M.G., cr. 1915; C.V.O., 1907; C.B., 1904; D.S.O., 1902; b. 1860; educ., Cheltenham Coll.; Grand Officer Legion of Honour. Add.: London.

LIEUT.-COL. HON. ARTHUR (CECIL) MURRAY: C.M.G., 1919; D.S.O., 1916; M.P. (L.) Kincardineshire, 1908-23; s. of 1st Viscount Elibank; b. 1879; Political Intelligence Department, Foreign Office. Add.: Peeblesshire.

CAPTAIN ARTHUR JOHN LAYARD MURRAY: D.S.O., 1919; O.B.E., 1919; R.N., Commanding Anti-Submarine School, Portland, since 1928; b. 1886; educ., Eton; Mining School, Portsmouth; and Dwina River Flotilla, N. Russian Campaign, 1919. Add.: London.

LT.-COL. BERTIE ELIBANK MURRAY: D.S.O., 1916; King's Shropshire L.I.; b. 1881; s. of late Col. P.H.; educ., Wellington College; joined 4th Batt. European War.

CHARLES MURRAY: C.M.G., 1922; LL.D. (Aberdeen); A.M.I.C.E.; Secretary for Public Works, Union of South Africa; b. 1864; Manager York Gold Mining Company, Ltd; Chief Engineer and Secretary for Public Works. Add.: Aberdeenshire.

LT.-COL. CHARLES CRAWFORD MURRAY: C.M.G., 1915; T.D.; late 9th Glasgow Highland Batt.; b. 1863; served, S. Africa, with 11th Batt. Add.: London.

CHARLES JAMES MURRAY: formerly Major Commanding Ross-shire Mountain Battery; b. 1851; s. of late Rt. Hon. Sir C. A.; edud., Eton; was in Diplomatic Service. Add.: Loch Carron, Ross-shire.

MAJOR CYRIL ALEXANDER GEORGE OCTAVIUS MURRAY: D.S.O.; King's Own Scottish Borderers; G.S.O. for Weapon Training at Scottish Command. Add.: Edinburgh.

LT.-COL. CYRIL FRANCIS TYRELL MURRAY: C.B. 1916; M.V.O., 1911; Indian Army; retired; b. 1863; educ., Queen's Coll., Sandhurst; Mem. Coronation Durbar Committee. Add.: London.

SIR DAVID MURRAY: Kt., cr., 1918; R.A., 1905; H.R.S.A. 1919; landscape painter; President of the Royal Institute of Painters in Water Colours since 1917; b. Glasgow, 1849. Among his pictures are: "River Road," etc. Add.: Glasgow.

DAVID MURRAY: M.A., LL.D., F.S.A., F.S.A. Scot; a Solicitor in Glasgow; b. Glasgow, 1842; Member of the University Court of the University of Glasgow. Pubs.: "The York Bldgs." Add.: Dunbartonshire.

DAVID LESLIE MURRAY: b. 1888; joined staff of *The Times*, 1920. Pubs.: "Pragmatism." Add.: London.

COLONEL DONALD NORMAN WATSON: M.D.; C.M.G., 1918; D.S.O., 1917; New Zealand Medical Corps; b. New Zealand, 1876; served New Zealand Expeditionary Force, operations on Suez Canal. Add.: London.

LIEUT.-COL. SIR EDWARD ROBERT MURRAY: 13th Bt., cr., 1626; D.S.O., 1900; b. 1875; e.s. of Sir William.

WING COMMANDER ERIC MACKAY MURRAY: D.S.O., 1918; M.C.; Royal Air Force; b. 1886; served with 2nd Bn. in India; attached to Royal Flying Corps from 1914 till granted a permanent commission in the Royal Air Force. Add.: London.

SIR GEORGE MURRAY: K.B.E., cr., 1920; Statistical Branch, War Office; s. of Lieut. Col. Charles; b. 1865. Add.: London.

SIR (GEORGE) EVELYN (PEMBERTON) MURRAY: K.C.B., cr. 1919; C.B., 1916; Secretary to the Post Office since 1914; b. 1880; s. of Rt. Hon. Sir George H.; educ., Eton and Oxford; late Commissioner of Customs and Excise. Pubs.: "The Post Office, 1927." Add.: London.

(GEORGE) GILBERT (AIME) MURRAY: M.A., Oxford; LL.D. Glasgow; D. Litt. Birmingham; D. Litt. Oxford; Litt. D. Cambridge; Regius Prof. of Greek; b. Sydney, 1866; 3rd s. of late Sir Terence Aubrey; educ., Oxford; Chairman of League of Nations Union. Pubs.: "History of Ancient Greek Literature,". Add.: London.

HON. GEORGE HENRY MURRAY: K.C.; b. Grand Narrows, 1861; resigned as Premier and Provincial Secretary of Nova Scotia and as a Member for the County of Victoria. Add.: Nova Scotia.

RT. HON. SIR GEORGE HERBERT MURRAY: G.C.B.; cr., 1908; G.C.V.O., cr., 1920; K.C.B., cr., 1899; P.C., 1910; I.S.O., 1904; b. 1849; private secretary to Rt. Hon. W. E. Gladstone and Earl of Rosebery when Prime Minister. Add.: London.

HON. SIR GEORGE JOHN ROBERT MURRAY: K.C.M.G., cr. 1917; B.A., LL.M.; Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of S. Australia and Lieut.-Gov. since 1916; b. 1863; called to Bar, Inner Temple. Add.: S. Australia.

GEORGE REDMAYNE MURRAY: M.A., M.C. (Camb); Hon. D.C.L. (Durham); Hon. M.D. (Dublin); F.R.C.P.; D.L. County Palatine of Lancaster; Consulting Physician; educ., Eton and Trinity Coll., Cambridge. Pubs.: "Diseases of the Thyroid Gland." Add.: London.

SIR GEORGE SHEPPARD MURRAY: Kt., cr., 1906; b. 1851; Unofficial Member of the Legislative Council of Straits Settlements. Add.: London.

GIDEON MURRAY: 2nd Viscount, of Elibank (cr. 1911); b. 1877; e. surv. s. of 1st Viscount; s. father, 1927. Assistant Private Sec. to Lt.-Gov. of British New Guinea, 1898; Acting Commandant Armed Native Constabulary, 1901; Private Secretary to Commissioner for Native Affairs, Transvaal, 1901; Administrator of St. Vincent, 1909-15; received, 1909, silver medal Royal Society of Arts for paper entitled "The Road to South African Union;" Acting Governor Windward Islands, 1916; is a Director Commercial Union Assurance Co., Ltd., and other companies. Pub.: "A United West Indies." Add.: London.

LT.-COL. HENRY WILLIAM MURRAY: V.C., 1917; C.M.G., 1919; D.S.O., 1916; Reserve of Officers, Australian Mil. Forces; b. 1883.

PAYM.-COMMANDER HERBERT PATRICK WILLIAM GEORGE MURRAY: R.N.; D.S.O., 1916; Store Officer and Cashier, Royal Naval Hospital, Chatham; b. 1880; Secretary to International Commission of Admirals administering Scutar, Albania. Add.: London.

HOWARD MURRAY: LL.D.; Prof. of Classics in Dalhousie Univ., Hali-

fax, Nova Scotia; b. New Glasgow, Nova Scotia, 1859; educ., Univ. Coll., London; won Canadian Gilchrist Scholarship. Pubs.: "The Classics, Their Use." Add.: Halifax, Canada.

LT.-COL. HOWARD MURRAY: C.I.E.; Deputy Financial Adviser, Army Headquarters, India; b. Australia, 1876; Commission 1st Bedfordshire Regiment. Add.: Simla, India.

SIR HUGH MURRAY: Kt., cr. 1924; C.I.E., 1911; C.B.E., 1918; J.P. Hants; Forestry Commissioner; b. 1861; s. of Lt.-Col. Charles; Ass't Forestry Commissioner for England and Wales, 1918. Add.: Hants.

SIR JAMES MURRAY: Kt., cr. 1915; J.P., D.L.; b. 1850; Chairman of the Committee on the Development of the Poultry Industry, 1909. Add.: London.

SIR JOHN MURRAY: K.C.V.O., cr. 1926; C.V.O. 1913; J.P., D.L., F.S.A., etc.; head of the publishing house of John-Murray, founded in 1768; b. London, 1851; educ., Eton; Magdalen College. Pubs.: "Memoirs of John Murray III." Add.: London.

JOHN MURRAY: M.B., B.Ch. Dublin University; F.R.C.S., England; Consulting Surgeon to the Middlesex Hospital; b. Dublin 1863. Mem. of the Court of Examiners, Royal College of Surgeons. Pubs.: "Surgery of the Thorax."

LT.-COL. JOHN MURRAY: D.S.O., 1918; F.S.A.; partner in publishing house of John; b. 1884; educ., Eton; Magdalen College; editor of the Magdalen College Record. Add.: London.

JOHN MURRAY: Principal of the University College of the South West of England; b. Fraserburgh, 1879. Add.: London.

SIR JOHN DIGBY MURRAY: 12th Bt., cr. 1628; b. 1867; s. of 11th Bt. Add.: Valienar, Chile.

JOHN GEORGE MURRAY: D.L., J.P. Co. Bedford; Sheriff of the County, 1923; b. 1864; solicitor (not in Practice); Master, Wrest Basset Hounds. Add.: London.

LT.-COL. JOHN HANNA MURRAY: C.I.E., 1919; Indian Medical Service; Insp.-Gen. of Prisons, Bombay Presidency. Add.: Poona, India.

SIR (JOHN) HUBERT (PLUNKETT) MURRAY: K.C.M.G., cr. 1925; C.M.G., 1914; Lt.-Gov. and Chief Judicial Officer; b. Sydney 1861; 2nd s. of Sir Terence Aubrey; served in S. African War; Leader of Australian delegation to Pan-Pacific Science Congress, Tokyo, 1925. Pubs.: "Papua or British New Guinea." Add.: Port Moresby, Papua.

REV. JOHN OSWALD MURRAY: M.A., D.D.; b. Ireland 1869; educ., Trinity Coll., Dublin; Commissary to the Archbishop of Rupert's Land.

Pubs.: "Christianity and Human Thought." Add.: Canada.

REV. JOHN OWEN FARQUHAR MURRAY: Master of Selwyn College, Cambridge; b. 1858; s. of late Surgeon-General J. Murray; educ., Trin. Coll., Camb.; Hulsean Lecturer, Camb. Pubs.: "The Christian Armour," etc. Add.: London.

JOHN PEARS MURRAY: C.B.E., 1925; b. 1866; acted as Resident Commissioner. Add.: S. Africa.

LT.-COL. SIR MALCOLM (DONALD) MURRAY: K.C.V.O., cr. 1916; C.B., 1911; C.I.E., 1921; C.V.O., 1909; Comptroller of the Household to Duke of Connaught since 1906; served S. African War. Add.: Sunningdale.

MARGARET ALICE MURRAY: F.S.A. (Scot.); F.R.A.I.; Ass't Prof. of Egyptology at Univ. College, London; var. excavations includ. an early mediaeval village in Hertfordshire, 1925. Add.: London.

NORMAN HECTOR MURRAY: b. 1879; partner late firm of P. N. Russell and Co., engineers and ironmasters, Sydney. Add.: Sydney.

SIR NORMAN MC IVER MURRAY: Kt., cr., 1927; Managing Governor of the Imperial Bank of India. Add.: London.

SIR OSWYN ALEXANDER RUTHVEN MURRAY: K.C.B., cr. 1917; C.B. 1910; Permanent Secretary Admiralty since 1917; b. 1873; educ., Oxford; Ass't Private Secretary to First Lord of the Admiralty. Pubs.: "The Admiralty." Add.: London.

ROBERT MURRAY: Editor Scottish Cooperator; Director, Scottish Co-operative Wholesale Society; b. Scotland, 1870. Add.: Renfrew.

MAJOR ROBERT ALEXANDER WOLFE MURRAY: D.S.O., M.C.; Seaforth Highlanders, late The Gordon Highlanders; e.s. of Commander Philip Wolfe; served European War. Add.: Ross-shire.

REV. ROBERT HENRY MURRAY: M.A., Litt. D., M.R.I.A., Rector of Broughton, Huntingdon, since 1922; Examiner in History to the Civil Service Commission, London; educ., Trin. Coll., Dublin; Lecturer in History, Trin. Coll. Pubs.: "Revolutionary Ireland and Its Settlement." Add.: Huntingdon.

MAJ. HON. RONALD THOMAS GRAHAM MURRAY: Major late 3rd Batt. Black Watch; e.s. of 1st Viscount Dunedin; b. 1875.

COLONEL SHADWELL JOHN MURRAY: D.S.O., 1918; b. 1867; general direction of Graves Registration Work in three Eastern Theatres. Add.: Woodcote, Lee-on-the-Solent.

MAJOR SYDNEY W. MURRAY: D.S.O., 1916; D.C.M.; b. 1883; Joined Rifle Brigade Ranks; member of Military Training Mission to U.S.A.; organizer, Physical Training Bancroft's School. Add.: Essex.

T. C. MURRAY: Headmaster, Inchicore Model Schools, since 1915; b. 1873. Plays: "The Wheel of Fortune," etc. Add.: Dublin.

THOMAS DAVID KING MURRAY: M.A., B.S., LL.B.; Advocate; Sheriff-Substitute of Lanarkshire at Airdrie; b. 1884; Junior Counsel to the Treasury in Scotland. Add.: London.

MAJOR TERENCE DESMOND MURRAY: D.S.O., 1918; M.C., 1917; Royal Tank Corps; b. Parramatta, N.S.W., 1891; s. of Sir J. H. P.; served, European War, with 1st Leinster Regiment. Add.: London.

HON. SIR THOMAS KEIR MURRAY: K.C.M.G., cr. 1902; C.M.G., 1895; of Cleland, Pietermaritzburgh, Natal; b. Natal 1854; s. of A. K.; raised and commanded Murray's Horse and Murray's Scouts; owns property in Natal, Transvaal, and Rhodesia. Add.: Natal.

BRIG.-GEN. SIR VALENTINE MURRAY: K.B.E., cr. 1919; C.B., 1918; C.M.G., 1915; R.E.; retired late of Indian State Railways; b. 1867; served European War; Commandeur, Legion of Honour. Add.: London.

WALTER CHARLES MURRAY: M.A., LL.D., President of the University of Saskatchewan since 1908; b. 1866; Trustee of Carnegie Foundation for Teaching. Pubs.: Educational and Historical pamphlets. Add.: Saskatchewan.

LT.-COL. WALTER GRAHAM MURRAY: D.S.O., 1902; b. 1868; educ., Oxford Military College, Sandhurst. Joined 3rd Hussars; served Northern Territories, Gold Coast, including expedition to Karaga. Add.: London.

CAPT. SIR WILLIAM KEITH MURRAY: 9th Bt., cr. 1673; e.s. of 8th Bt.; b. 1872. Owns the estates of Ochtertyre and Fowlis Wester. Add.: Perthshire.

COLONEL SIR WYNDHAM MURRAY: K.C.B., cr. 1917; Kt., cr., 1905; C.B., 1902; late Member of Honourable Corps of Gentlemen-at-Arms; b. 1844; s. of late Rev. T. B.; educ., Marlborough College. Add.: London.

AMERICAN MURRAY FAMILIES

Col. James B. Murray

COLONEL JAMES B. MURRAY: (b. 1789; d. 1866); was son of John B. Murray (b. 1756 in Norfolk County, England, d. 1828), who emigrated to America, where he immediately entered the counting house of Clark & Nightingale in Providence, R.I., whose senior partner was his first cousin and had been brought up in his father's, Dr. John Murray's, family in Norwich,—the leading physician there, and founder of the Norwich Hospital.

"At the outbreak" of the Revolution, John B. Murray sided with the Colonies and joined "the Providence Cadets," commanded by the "junior member of the firm," Colonel Nightingale. This corps was summoned to march to Lexington when the news reached Providence of the intended seizure of that place by the British troops, but they heard of its capture and the return of the royal troops to Boston, before they arrived. He subsequently served on the Quartermaster-General's staff under his friend, Colonel Ephraim Bowen, and was attached to the Marquis de LaFayette's command when he invaded Newport." He "then received the appointment of Agent of Prizes and remained in Providence until the close of the Revolutionary War."—(*Autobiography of Col. J. B. Murray*, p. 8.)

In 1783 he formed a partnership with John P. Mumford and Oliver Bowen (brother of the Colonel), and established two commercial houses, one in New York City and the other in Alexandria, Va.,—where he married Martha McClenachan. Occasionally he had charge of exporting the crops of the estate of General Washington (a few miles distant, at Mt. Vernon), who, at times visited at his house, stopping in to take a cup of tea before riding homeward;—when, as his mother afterwards told him, the General took her babe (James) on his lap.

In 1792 John B. Murray discontinued his Alexandria house, and removed to New York City.

His son, James educated to enter Columbia College, and accepted in 1804, was taken down with bilious intermittent fever which almost carried him off and so enfeebled him as to forbid study. His father thereupon chose for him a commercial career.—(*Ibid.*, p. 20.)

In 1808, his uncle George W. Murray was drafted in the artillery to march to the Canadian line. As he had a family and was engaged in large business, James volunteered to take his place, and thus entered the artillery as a private. Service was of short duration, but sticking to his colors, he was soon elected a corporal.

Sent in 1809 as supercargo in his father's coppered (then a rarity) ship, the *Egeria*, to Archangel, and having made a very profitable trip, he was at 21 (in 1810) admitted to the partnership. In 1811 he went to Washington to make himself acquainted with political affairs and their probable outcome.

In June 1812 war was declared against England. His regiment of artillery, the Ninth, in which he was now a 2nd Lieutenant, volunteered unanimously, and in September was stationed at Fort Gansevoort on the Hudson River until January, 1813, when they were relieved and allowed to return to business. Meanwhile, the *Egeria* had been captured by the French in the Baltic and carried into Norway, but was finally liberated.

Sent to Denmark to look after the *Egeria*'s cargo and the firm's interests, the Russian Minister at Washington made him a special bearer of dispatches relative to mediation by his Government with a view to peace.

Reaching London via Lisbon he presented his credentials to Prince Lieven, the Russian Ambassador, who gave him every facility in the prosecution of his northern journey, which he continued in a British armed cutter to Gothenburg on his way to Copenhagen. There he disposed of the *Egeria*'s cargo, and reinvesting its proceeds and shipping in Swedish bottoms, the capture was turned into a profitable operation.

Returning to Gothenburg, he there met Count Alexander Orloff, one of Emperor Alexander's ministers, who insisted on his joining their party on a cutter engaged to carry them to England. He also met Captain (afterwards Lord) Byron, cousin of the poet; Henry Grattan, the distinguished advocate and statesman, and many others. Returning he again bore with him Russian dispatches.

Meantime his company of artillery had been organized into a battalion and he had been elected a captain. In June following, he was appointed Inspector of Cavalry for the State of New York, with rank of Lieut.-Colonel.

In 1814 he raised a company of 84 men and in September was again summoned to the field. Their term of service expired in December. Upon its expiration, he married Maria, dau. of Isaac Bronson of New York City, "with whom," as he wrote in his autobiography, "I passed a life of uninterrupted happiness for thirty-seven years."

With peace declared in January, 1815, and the resulting failures on both sides of the Atlantic, he was again called upon to go abroad to protect the credit of the firm and select a new correspondent in London. Leaving his young wife he sailed for Liverpool in May, and having accomplished his objectives, returned in September.

In 1817 he was promoted to the rank of Colonel, in command of the 14th Regiment, N.Y. State Artillery.

In 1825, the year of the cotton panic, his father withdrew from the firm and left the business with him, which was by no means his desire, as he had little taste for the hazards of commercial life. His preference for investment in well selected real estate over commercial affairs, was shown in 1828, when, as he wrote, "During that year I relinquished the prosecution of any regular commercial business and turned my attention to real estate." (*Id.*, p. 54) In fact he used to say, "Ninety-five per cent of those who embark in business fail."

Crossing the Atlantic often, he wrote:

"Quite unexpectedly, I was induced to accept a mission to England, and on March 16, 1843, accompanied by my daughter Maria, took passage...for Liverpool." The morning after arrival "we proceeded to London and took up our Quarters in Regent Street.

"My daughter formed some pleasant acquaintances among my former friends, and a few days after our arrival we received an invitation to assist at a Grand Review in Hyde Park. We were here" admitted within "the privileged circle, where we found the kings of Belgium and Hanover, Prince Albert, the Dukes of Wellington and Cambridge, with many English and Continental officers of rank. Our namesake the Hon. Charles Augustus Murray, recognizing us, was very civil and useful in giving us the names and

titles of those by whom we were surrounded, and very soon we were recognized by Lord Morpeth, who had seen us from his sister's, Lady Dover's, balcony, which looked upon the Park. He brought us an invitation from her ladyship to partake of a *dejeuner* after the review, and we accordingly went to the house, where we met a large and distinguished party, among whom were her sister, the Duchess of Sutherland, and family.

"On the following day the Duchess and her daughter called on Maria, as did Lady Dover and another sister, Lady Howard, and my daughter was made the recipient of numerous civilities, especially on the part of the Duchess of Sutherland, who invited us to a dinner. . . . The Duchess also invited us to the Caledonian ball, of which she was lady patroness, and took Maria on to the dais, introducing her to the 'Iron Duke' and other noted people. The next Sunday she took us to the Temple Church, then recently repaired and embellished. While at a dinner party in London I was seated next to Mr. John Gladstone (father of the Right Hon. W. E. Gladstone), then in his eightieth year and full of vigour, who on discovering my name and identity told me that he had dined at my father's house in Broad Street, New York, in 1793, just fifty years before, and he even identified the locality of the house—a wonderful evidence of memory. The next day he called on us with his daughter and arranged with us to dine with him at his residence in Carlton Gardens, where we met his son, the Chancellor of the Exchequer, and other interesting persons. Thus after the lapse of half a century and at a distance of 3,000 miles, returning to the son the civility he had received from the father."—(*Autobiography* 62, 63, 64.)

At the end of his autobiography appears the following:

"Three days before his death, he asked that the Christian sacrament should be administered to him by his pastor, . . . saying he had never united with any church, though he had sometimes felt it his duty to do so. (*Id. p. 91*). His son Bronson recorded his last words, 'I am transmuted! Mortals! Mortals! Open the windows, and let me go'."

Seven children survived him, Maria, wife of Cambridge Livingston, Bronson, John B., Caroline, Agnes, Washington and Anna, wife of William P. W. Dana.

Colonel Murray did not smoke. He kept his bright mind bright. He did not touch liquor save possibly once in a while at table. He rarely played cards,—never for money.

Washington Murray

WASHINGTON MURRAY: (b. 1828; d. 1867); was the son of Colonel James B. Murray and Maria Bronson, both of representative New York families.

He graduated from Yale in 1849 and from the Harvard Law School in 1851. He was admitted immediately afterward to the bar in New York City, where he at once commenced practice. He became a member of the firm of Mott & Murray in 1853; of Mott, Murray & Harris in 1858; and of Murray and Miller in 1865. He followed a varied practice, in which he was eminently successful. He was popular among members of the bar, and his high professional and private character was universally recognized.

He was for several years a trustee of public schools in the 18th ward, and

was a member of the Union Club. He was only at the threshold of his career when his early death at the age of thirty-nine ended a life of great promise.

In 1856 he married Eliza B. W. Dana, one of the belles of Boston.

This sketch would be incomplete were the religious side of his life not mentioned,—whose permeating influence was the secret of his high standing and success. He was an unobtrusive but fine follower of his Master in daily life,—as could even be seen in his countenance. In his Sunday School class of young men there grew up and developed at least one outstanding future right hand man to later ministers in his church, the late Mr. Charles M. Earle,—who, in turn, in his own Sunday School class, afterwards carried on a similar work.

The motto on the family coat of arms reads, "Hinc usque superna vena-
bor," of which one rendering is, "From henceforth I will (hunt) press on
even unto things above."

He did not smoke, touch liquor, or play cards for money.

Bronson Murray

BRONSON MURRAY: (b. 1817; d. 1911); was the son of Colonel James B. Murray, of New York City, and Maria Bronson, dau. of Isaac Bronson of that City and Bridgeport, Conn.

When between eight and nine, he was sent to boarding school at Jamaica, L.I., for two years, where, as he later wrote, he "became acquainted with fever and ague... together with the rudiments of education."

In 1832 he entered Columbia College, where he remained for two years. During the first year his father required him to pass an hour a day at a carpenter shop; and during the second, to attend a lecture class on civil engineering, conducted by a graduate of West Point.

"In 1834"—when 17—"his father gave him three dollars and started him out to work as a rodman for an engineering party working on the Morris Canal from Newark to Jersey City. Thus began his professional life of civil engineer which lasted some ten years... on numerous jobs from New York to Michigan. The experiences of these years, in the newly developing West gave him a confidence and a poise that were striking characteristics" during later years.—(*University of Illinois Semi-Centennial History, Vol. I*, p. 141.)

The later enterprises failed; and owing to the panic of 1837, the prospects of railroad construction finally vanished. The year 1844 found him, ten years after his start, with occupation gone and means exhausted.

Undaunted by these reverses—which deprived him of livelihood from his profession, and left him penniless—he went West and, although he knew nothing of agriculture, settled on some 1600 acres of raw prairie in Illinois belonging to his father and went to farming. A receipt he carefully preserved shows that on his way out, he purchased in Chicago a wagon and harness for the munificent sum of \$12 and some cents.—(*Ibid.*, p. 141.)

On July 11, 1848, he married Anne E. Peyton, the soprano in the church choir. (She was the dau. of Col. Rowzee Peyton of Richmond, Va., who had moved to Geneva, N.Y.) With his bride he returned by stagecoach to Chicago, by canal boat to Ottawa and by team to his farm at Farm Ridge,

about ten miles south of town.

A daguerreotype taken about this time, shows by his intelligent, eager, confident eyes and nervy posture, the indomitable spirit of the man, saying plainer than words, "Whatever anyone else can do, I too can do."

A firm believer in the future of the rich U.S. Government prairie lands of Illinois, he steadily invested everything in them and reselling, prospered.

Keenly realizing its need, he became deeply interested in a movement for Industrial Education started about that time. Some ardent souls in Illinois, such as Prof. Jonathan B. Turner, Dr. John A. Kennicott, and others engaged in an effort to establish in Illinois, and in each of the other states, an industrial and agricultural university to give to the farmer and to mechanics, instruction and life-work equipment, similar to those enjoyed by professional men; and he was thus early thrown into contact with those pioneers.

To start those universities, a land grant from Congress was proposed.

Illinois, while not first in time, led the fight. It was uphill work. Prof. Turner was the animating spirit,—to whose daughter he later wrote: "Your father was the soul, spirit and battle axe during all the fifties, of the movement favoring Industrial Education'."—(*Id.*, p. 133.)

Of this struggle and the part he took in it, let history tell:

"The establishment of the Industrial League, which was devised and suggested by Mr. Murray, was most important for the work the Illinois men were endeavoring to carry forward. It was soon to be a power in moving the public mind toward the ends desired by the friends of industrial education. Turner said of the League: '(It) gave us a name, a power, and a foothold.' He said that Murray proposed it."—(*Id.*, p. 43.)

"The first public proposal for the organization of the Illinois Industrial League was made at the third Industrial Convention at Chicago, Nov. 24, 1852. The author of the idea, as has been noted, was Bronson Murray of Ottawa. In a letter to Turner dated 'Ottawa, Nov. 18, 1852,' he stated his purpose; 'I have concluded to start the league at the Convention. . . I propose the object of that league to be, the dissemination of knowledge or information upon the subject of the University and the securing of its creation by the Legislature by means of publications, . . . lecturers to visit all parts of the state, and the defraying of expenses incident thereto. . . .' "(*Id.*, p. 58.)

"Among the leaders taking part in the third Convention were: Bronson Murray of Ottawa, who was chosen president; John A. Kennicott of Cook Co., John Gage of Lake Co., John David, Ira Porter" and others. "Jonathan Turner was not present." —(*Id.*, p. 44.)

The fourth Industrial Convention "assembled in Springfield, January 4, 1853." "Bronson Murray of LaSalle" (County) "was made president" and also chairman of the business committee.—(*Id.*, pp. 48, 49.)

"Another important event of January, 1853, and in large measure a result of the two recent industrial conventions, was the formation of the Illinois State Agricultural Society" (now the Illinois State Agricultural Board) . . . "organized on January 5, . . . in Springfield. Among the organizers and leading spirits were Bronson Murray, John A. Kennicott, J. B. Turner, . . . and others who were leaders in the movement for Industrial Education."—(*Id.*, p. 55.)

"Immediately following the chartering of the League by the legislature in February, 1853, Turner, as principal director, entered into a contract with Dr. R. C. Rutherford to lecture throughout the state in the interests of the League."—(*Id.*, p. 58.)

"Meantime Turner and Murray were exerting themselves to finance the work that was now upon them. It was fortunate for their undertakings that Mr. Murray was a man of considerable wealth and was willing to use some of it in this cause. Time and again, as shown by his correspondence with Turner, he backed up the work of the League by loans, by giving his own personal checks and by granting the use of his credit. Turner relied greatly upon the good judgment and executive ability of his friend Murray."—(*Id.*, p. 59.)

"Late in November, 1853, . . . Bronson Murray went to Springfield . . . to attend an editorial convention before which he urged the importance of newspaper interest in behalf of agriculture. The editors agreed to assist. While there, Murray, after consultation with friends, decided it was best that Turner should be provided with a sufficient sum to enable him to become a lecturer for the League. Immediately he started a subscription paper to raise \$1000 for Turner's salary for a year. Each man was to give \$20. Murray was one of the five to sign at once. He then wrote Turner what he had done."

"That he was to become a travelling lecturer was by no means pleasant news for Turner and it was . . . still less pleasant for his family who entered a vigorous protest against it. His friends . . . thought it would be ruinous to his business . . . and so thought Turner. He wrote Murray, however, . . . 'Life is short and soon over, and our work must be done and if we do it well, it will matter little to us through what trials and self-denials it is done a thousand years hence'."—(*Id.*, p. 66.)

"On Christmas eve, 1853", Turner wrote Murray, "I have just returned from Jerseyville—rode twenty-two miles down in a two-horse wagon without cover or seats, on the bottom—coldest day this season. . . . Rode all night home . . . in the same way—and have got well paid for my cold, jolting, and watching.' "

"The results were that he signed 150 membership diplomas with the prospect that 500 more would be called for later: . . . he saw the county organized and a county league superintendent or agent chosen; and above all by this trip he won the certain support of Jersey, Green and Macoupin counties."—(*Id.*, p. 67.)

Advised by Lyman Trumbull, U.S. Senator from Illinois, Oct. 19, 1857 (*see letter*, p. 93) that a land grant bill would receive better support if asked by an Eastern state, "Turner and his associates selected Representative Justin S. Morrill of Vermont as the man to introduce the bill," and "immediately . . . Turner forwarded to Morrill all his papers and documents."—(*id.*, p. 94.)

"On Dec. 14th, 1857", the Industrial University land grant bill "was introduced" in the house "by Representative Morrill."—(*Id.*, p. 94.)

"The preparation that Turner and the Industrial League had been making for years became now suddenly tremendously effective. For all over the country, from individuals, from county and state agricultural and horticultural societies, from county courts, from boards of supervisors, from clubs and other organizations, and from state legislatures, petitions and memorials came in great numbers to Congress."—(*Id.*, p. 98.)

"On January 8, 1858, Turner wrote Bronson Murray: 'If this appropriation is secured in the form proposed the poor despised Illinois League will have done more for the true cause of American Education on this continent than all the other associations and forces that ever existed on it and the Pilgrim Fathers to boot'."—(*Id.*, p. 98.)

The Industrial University land grant bill passed the House 105 to 100 (*p. 108*),. Introduced in the Senate and championed by Mr. Wade of Ohio, it passed, 25 to 22 (*p. 109*); but was vetoed by President Buchanan. (*p. 111.*)

Reintroduced by Mr. Morrill in 1861, but reported on adversely by the committee on public lands, he was unable to get it before the House.—(*Id.*, *p. 123.*)

Finally Mr. Wade of Ohio introduced Senate bill 298 (*p. 123*) which after a bitter fight passed the Senate "32 to 7" (*p. 126*) and then with Mr. Morrill's support passed the House, "90 to 25," and on July 2nd, 1862, was approved by "President Abraham Lincoln."—(*Id.*, *p. 126.*)

"This bill, as finally passed, was practically as it was when first introduced." (*p. 126.*) It provided a grant of public land to each state for "the endowment, support and maintenance of, at least, one college where the leading object shall be . . . including military tactics . . . to teach . . . agriculture and the mechanic arts . . . in order to promote the liberal and practical education of the industrial classes in the several pursuits and professions in life."—(*Id.*, *p. 585.*)

Under this Act, Illinois received from the U.S. Government, a grant of 480,000 acres of land (*p. 616*) and founded the "Illinois Industrial University" (now "University of Illinois"), incorporated February 28, 1867, by Act of the General Assembly.—(*Id.*, *p. 590.*)

Each other state similarly received a grant, together totalling nearly 11,000,000 (10,929,215) acres (*p. 616*) resulting in the founding of thirty-six such State Industrial Universities and Colleges and in the establishing of similar branches or departments in already existing universities or colleges in the remaining twelve states.—(*Id.*, *p. 618.*)

"So far as is known, this was the most magnificent endowment of higher education ever made in one law by any political body."—(*Id., Intro.*, *p. xi.*)

Its area (17,077 sq. miles) exceeded the combined areas of Massachusetts, Connecticut and Rhode Island, with two more Rhode Islands thrown in.

Their 1928 catalogues show that in 1927 there were attending at twenty-six of those thirty-six universities and colleges over 63,000 students. The same ratio for the other ten (not reporting) would be over 24,000—together, about 87,000. And proportionately at the branches in the remaining twelve states, would be over 29,000 more, making in all about 116,000,—or to be safe, say 100,000—attending those forty-eight institutions.

In the chapter on "The Men Who Led," the first life-sketch is that of "Jonathan Baldwin Turner;" the second, that of "Bronson Murray," relating:

"Like his associate in the struggle for Industrial Education, Bronson Murray was an eastern man. Although born to wealth and station in the city of New York, . . . his own education caused him to feel acutely the need of

education for the farm, and the practical industries; hence he eagerly endorsed Turner's plan. His most significant work was as originator of the Illinois Industrial League and ardent supporter of it; he was also one of the founders of the Illinois Agricultural Society and for a time" its "corresponding secretary."

"He stood staunchly by Turner through the hard years of conflict, giving freely of his money, labor, influence, and encouragement. When Turner's eyes failed and he was compelled to deliver his addresses blindfolded, he was led to and from the halls by Bronson Murray, tall, very straight, very patrician in appearance, called the handsomest man in Illinois. When misfortune came to Turner, it was Murray that was always the first to offer his assistance. After the cowardly firing of Turner's buildings in 1853, Murray wrote offering to send him 'a pair of good nags' to use until spring. He adds that while he has no money on hand he expects to have \$500 or \$1000 at any time as the result of a land sale, and he courteously makes it clear that it will be a joy to him to lend it to Turner."—(*Id.*, p. 138.)

"While a modest man he was too intelligent to underrate himself. When Turner spoke to him in high terms of his ability, he replied:

" 'What you say of my ability is flattering to me. I know I have never been stalled and that I have braved experience from the silken chambers whence I emanated to savage wilderness of Arkansas ruffians and woody swamps. That experience trains a man to know his capacity for action though it may not, to judge how others view him.' "—*p. 139.*)

On "February 7, 1863, the following communication from John Kennicott was printed in the Prairie Farmer:

" 'Though intended for me only, I pray you print this letter from Professor Turner. . . . Turner, Murray and I, with a few others did labor night and day for the boon now within reach of the state.' "

"The letter from Turner to Kennicott" reads:

" 'I suppose you see by Governor Yates' message that this long deferred endowment to each State in the Union, for an Industrial University has at last come within our reach. It has cost you and friend Murray and myself many a hard struggle and contest, with both professed friends and foes; many long days and nights of painful toil and thought, and care and travel by land and water in past years, first to arouse and concentrate the public mind, break down its opposition, and break up its still more fatal apathy, . . . and then . . . of guiding the thing through . . . Congress . . . All this you well know, and no two men on earth do know it, or ever will, but yourself and friend Murray, and you may each of you well and truly say, 'Pars magna fui;' and though no reward on earth awaits you, I know you will meet it in another world, for you have surely been 'faithful in these few things.' "—(*Id.*, p. 100.)

A strong anti-slavery man, friend and firm supporter of Abraham Lincoln, Bronson Murray aided in the preliminary organization work of the Illinois Republican party in 1854, preceding the definite organization of that party in 1856; and we find his name on the records of the convention called to meet in Springfield, in Oct., 1854, as one of "the committee on resolutions," consisting of "N. S. Greer of Lake County, John J. Morse of

Woodford, Erastus Wright of Sangamon, Dr. H. K. Jones of Morgan, Bronson Murray of LaSalle" . . . ten in all, who prepared the resolutions adopted by that convention next day.—(*Chicago Inter-Ocean*, Oct. 25th, 18—, Issue No. 216.)

"In an article published just before the Presidential election of 1860, the old Chicago Democrat spoke of the convention at Springfield of 1854 as marking 'the birth of the Republican party of Illinois.' "—(Id.)

About 1856, he moved from the farm at Farm Ridge to a residence "Rose Hill" on the bluff, a mile north of Ottawa. He furnished the parlor with a handsome rosewood set selected by a relative for him at Roux, then the leading maker of fine furniture in New York City.

That fall his second son, Peyton, 5, the flower of the family, passed on.

Attending revival services held in Ottawa that winter by Evangelist Avery, he united with the church. Early in the winter of 1858 he moved East, and temporarily occupied his father's, Col. James B. Murray's, summer home at Greenfield Hill, Conn. Designed for summer occupancy only, it had no heating plant, and that severe winter there came a day so bitter that the children had all to be kept in bed. That bitter day Bronson Murray drove an open wagon to Bridgeport, five or six miles away, to get a large base burner to heat the house. So bitter was the day, he met but a single traveler on the road, but he brought the stove back with him.

The next spring he moved to Fairfield, Conn. For some time a close student of the Bible, he there taught in Sunday School a class of young men. About 1862 he moved to Stamford, Conn., for better schools; about 1866 to Newport, R.I.; and in 1868 back to New York City, where he bought a house and lived until, on January 5th, 1911, in his 94th year, he passed on, leaving behind him five children, James B., Caroline, wife of Lucius K. Wilmerding, Olivia, wife of William Bayard Cutting, Archibald, and Anne, wife of C. Wickliffe Yulee.

Bronson Murray did not smoke; his mind was clear as a bell and strong to the last. He did not touch liquor until, in old age, he would, at long intervals, have a little brought him at table. He rarely played cards,—never for money.

Honest as the day is long; true as steel; his word was as good as his bond.

MURRAYS IN THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION

Officers of the Continental Army

— Murray (—). Appointed Captain Sappers and Miners, 7th February, 1780, to rank from 2nd August, 1779, and served to —.

Alexander Murray (Md.). 2nd Lieutenant of Smallwood's Maryland Regiment, 14th January, 1776; 1st Lieutenant, August, 1776; Captain 1st Maryland, 10th December, 1776; resigned 10th June, 1777, and joined the Navy. (Died 6th October, 1821.)

Francis (Pa.). Captain Pennsylvania Musket Battalion, 15th March, 1776; taken prisoner at Long Island, 27th August, 1776; exchanged 9th December, 1776; Major Pennsylvania State Regiment, 2nd May, 1777; regiment designated 13th Pennsylvania, 12th November, 1777; taken prisoner 21st February, 1778, while on his way home; exchanged 25th December, 1780 did not return to service. (Died 30th November, 1816.)

John (Pa.). Ensign 6th Pennsylvania Battalion, 9th January, 1776; Captain of Miles' Pennsylvania Rifle Regiment, 7th March, 1776; Major Pennsylvania State Regiment, 18th March, 1777; regiment designated 13th Pennsylvania 12th November, 1777; transferred to 2nd Pennsylvania, 1st July, 1778; Lieutenant-Colonel, 10th December, 1778; retired 17th January 1781. (Died 3rd February, 1798.)

John (R.I.). Chaplain to Rhode Island Regiments, 17th September to December, 1775. (Died 3rd September, 1815.)

Seth (Mass.). Captain of Woodbridge's Massachusetts Regiment, April to November, 1775; Colonel Massachusetts Militia in 1780. (Died 1795.)

William (N.C.). Ensign 4th North Carolina, 1st April, 1777, to —.

Abraham (Va.). 2nd Lieutenant 14th Virginia, 10th March, 1777; 1st Lieutenant, 8th December, 1777, and served to —.

The following Murrays served in the American Revolution from the respective colonies. Figures following some of the names indicate the number of times those names appear on the records examined:

Connecticut:

Amasa—2, Benjamin—2, Daniel, Hannah, James—5, Jasper—2, Jeffery, John—2, Jonathan—2, Joseph—3, Nathan, Samuel, Solomon—2, Stephen—2, Warren—2.

Delaware:

Bryan—3, Daniel—23, Francis, John—10, Philip—4, Richard—3, Samuel—10.

Maryland:

Alexander—2, Daniel—2, Edward—3, James—8, John—10, Lawrence, Matthew—2, Richard, Thomas, Thompson—2, Valentine—2, William.

Massachusetts:

Alexander, David, Dominique, Elihu, Elijah, Francis, James, John—11, Michael—2, Nathan, Peter—3, Samuel—2, Seth, William—8.

New Hampshire:

Beriah—4, Daniel—4, David, James—2, John—6, Patrick, Samuel—2.

New Jersey:

James—3, Joseph, Patrick, Robert, Thomas, William—2.

New York:

Alexander, Andrew, Angus, Bartly, Bartley, Daniel, David, Lt. Ezra, George—2, Isaac, Jack—3, Nathan, Nicholas, Peter, Lt. Reuben, Thomas, William—4.

Pennsylvania:

Alexander, Archbed, Barney—2, Charles—12, Corlias, Daniel—18, David—3, Edward, Eneas—2, Francis—21, George—6, Henry, J. A., Jacob—4, James—32, Jeremiah—4, John—59, Leakey, Leckey, Matthias, Michael—2, Neal—2, Patrick—8, Pattrick—2, Peter, Richard—4, Robert—6, Simon, Thomas—24, William—44, William, Jr.

Vermont:

Ebenezer—2, Eber, William.

Virginia:

Charles, Daniel—2, David, Duncan, Edward, Francis, Gabriel, George, James, John—2, Matthew, Michael, Ralph, Richard, Thomas, William—2.

Total 495.

PROMINENT MURRAYS OF AMERICA, PAST GENERATIONS

ALEXANDER MURRAY: naval officer; b. Chestertown, Md., 1755; his grandfather, an adherent of the Pretender, settled in Barbadoes, and his father was a physician of Chestertown, Md. Alexander went to sea at an early age and commanded a vessel in European trade when eighteen years old. In 1767 he was appointed lieutenant in the American Navy. His last appointment was the command of the Philadelphia navy yard.

ALEXANDER MURRAY: Canadian geologist; b. Perthshire, Scotland, 1811; s. Anthony, of Crieff, a landed gentleman; was educated at the Royal Naval College, Portsmouth, and served in the navy from 1825 until 1835, when he resigned. His work in connection with demonstrating the relations of the Huron series of rocks to the formations of lower Silurian age attracted wide attention. He wrote a treatise on the geology and mineralogy of Newfoundland after he had made an extensive geological survey.

DAVID MURRAY: educator; b. Bovina, N.Y., 1830, of parents who came to this country from Scotland in 1818. He was superintendent of the schools and colleges of Tokyo 1873-79, by appointment of the Japanese government, and under his supervision the present elaborate system of public education was established. He received various degrees and honors, including the decoration of the Rising Sun, from the Emperor of Japan, in 1878, and was editor of a volume on *Japanese Education* (N.Y., 1876), besides several other books.

ELI HOUSTON MURRAY: Governor of Utah; b. Breckinridge Co., Ky., 1844; was appointed U.S. Marshal for Ky. in 1866 and held the office until 1876; was appointed Governor of Utah by President Hayes in 1880 and reappointed by President Arthur. He opposed the encroachments of the Mormon Church and the advance of polygamy.

HANNAH LINDLEY MURRAY: translator; b. N.Y.C., 1777; dau. of a native of Penna. who settled in N.Y., before the Revolution, and was a successful merchant for over fifty years. She was an accomplished linguist, made translations from several languages, painted, and wrote verses and hymns.

JAMES MURRAY: Governor of Canada; b. Scotland, about 1712; 4th s. of Alexander, Lord Elibank; entered army at early age, and became Lt.-Col. of 15th foot regiment, 1751. He served as Governor of Quebec, and in 1763, was appointed Governor of Canada. Later he returned to England; became Governor of Minorca, 1778; General, 1783; and Governor of Hull, 1785; colonel of 21st fusiliers in 1789. General Murray made a gallant, but unsuccessful defense of Minorca in 1781, against the Duc de Crillon's French and Spanish force, and rejected the French general's offer of a bribe of 1,000,000 Pounds for the surrender of the fortress.

JOHN MURRAY: soldier; b. Scotland about 1731; purchased land near town of Dauphin, Pa., 1766. He was an ardent patriot and, in 1776, was first to be appointed to command a company in Col. Samuel Miles' "rifle

regiment." He was made lieutenant-colonel of the 2nd Penna., participating in several battles, including those of Germantown and Brandywine.

JOHN MURRAY: clergyman; b. Atlon, Hampshire, Eng., 1741; m. to Cork, Ireland, when eleven years old; was chaplain to the R.I. brigade that encamped before Boston in 1775.

JOHN MURRAY: clergyman; b. Antrim, Ireland; 1742; educated in Edinburgh; held Presbyterian pastorates in Philadelphia, Boothbay, Me., and Newburyport, Mass. He was on several occasions instrumental in effecting exchange of prisoners.

JOHN CLARK MURRAY: Canadian educator; b. Paisley, Scotland, 1836; educated at the universities of Glasgow, Edinburgh, Heidelberg and Gottingen, and contributed to "Chambers' Cyclopaedia." In 1862 he was appointed professor of mental and moral philosophy in Queen's Univ., Kingston, Canada.

JOHN O'KANE MURRAY: historian; b. Glenariffe, County Antrim, Ireland, 1847; studied medicine in University of City of New York and practiced in Brooklyn; was conversant in six languages. He was author of several books, including a "Popular History of the Catholic Church in the United States" (1876), in commendation of which Pope Pius IX sent him a medal and a personal letter.

LINDLEY MURRAY: grammarian; b. Swatara, Pa., 1745; eldest s. of Robert Murray, who afterward became the greatest N.Y. merchant of antebellum times. He studied law and was admitted to the bar, but when the Revolution began, he retired to a Long Island cottage and spent four years in fishing, boating and fowling. Regretting these wasted years, he returned to New York in 1779 and entered into commercial speculations, under the direction of his father, with such success that at the close of the Revolution he was able to retire with a fortune to a beautiful place on the Hudson, three miles from the city. He was the author of many books, including "The Power of Religion on the Mind" (1787), which was very successful and passed through 17 editions.

NICHOLAS MURRAY: clergyman; b. Ballynaskea, Ireland, 1802; ran away to the United States in 1818; became a protestant and was ordained joint pastor of Presbyterian churches in Wilkes-Barre and Kingston, Pa. He was a founder of the N.J. Historical Society and, in 1850, was Moderator of the General Assembly of his church.

ROBERT MURRAY: Surgeon; b. Howard Co., Md., 1822; grad., Jefferson Medical College, 1845; was appointed assistant surgeon in U.S. Army, 1846. He received brevets of Lt.-Col. and Colonel, in 1865 for meritorious service during the Civil War; was made Surgeon-General, 1883; and retired, 1886.

WILLIAM HENRY HARRISON MURRAY: author; b. Guilford, Conn., 1840; grad. Yale, 1862. He became pastor of the Congregational Church at

Boston in 1848.

WILLIAM VANS MURRAY: diplomat; b. Cambridge, Md., 1762; served in Maryland Legislature and in Congress. In 1797 President Washington appointed him Minister to the Netherlands, and in 1799 President Adam made him Envoy to France.

PROMINENT AMERICAN MURRAYS OF TODAY

ARTHUR MURRAY: army officer; April 29, 1851—May 12, 1925.

ARTHUR T. MURRAY: Corp. officer; b. Norwalk, Conn.; s. Thomas S. Connected with automotive industry since its inception; now pres. Am. Bosch Magneto Corp.; Gray & Davis, Inc.; Chicopee Realty Corp.; dir. Chicopee Nat. Bank (Springfield, Mass.).

AUGUSTUS TABER MURRAY: univ. prof., b. N.Y. City, 1866; s. Robert Lindley; prof. Greek, Leland Stanford, Jr. U., since 1892; annual prof. Am. Sch. of Classical Studies, Athens, Greece. Author,—College Greek Compositions; transl. of the *Odyssey* of Homer; *The Iliad*. Address: Palo Alto, Calif.

CHARLES THEODORE MURRAY: journalist.

DAVID AMBROSE MURRAY: missionary; b. Montgomery Co., N.Y., 1861; s. Andrew Keachie; ordained Presbyterian ministry, 1888; teacher in government schools, Kyoto and Osaka, Japan; founded Osaka Theol. Sem. Author: "Christian Faith," "New Psychology," "The Supernatural," "His Return" and editor of "Christian Movement in Japan." Add.: Santa Monica, Calif.

ELIZABETH MURRAY: writer, lecturer; b. Des Moines, Iowa; made tour of world collecting material for the first universal history of women; organized national councils of women; served on war boards, Calif. Wrote, "My Kingdom." Add.: Washington, D.C.

GEORGE WELWOOD MURRAY: lawyer; b. Edinburgh, Scotland, 1856; . Welwood. Dir. Equitable Trust Co. of N.Y., Mortgage Bond Co. of N.Y., Montclair Trust Co., Western Pacific R.R. Corp., Albany & Susquehanna R.R. Co. etc. Add.: New York City.

GRACE PECKHAM (MRS. CHARLES H. MURRAY): M.D.

JOHN GARDNER MURRAY: bishop; b. Lonaconing, Md., 1857; s. Ames; elected presiding bishop P.E. Ch., 1925, for term 1926-31, inc. Add.: Baltimore, Md.

JOHN GREGORY MURRAY: bishop; b. Waterbury, Conn., 1877; s. William. Installed as bishop of Portland at the Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception, 1925. Add.: Portland, Me.

JOHN SCOTT MURRAY: univ. prof.; b. Anderson, S.C., 1857; s. Rev. John Scott. Prof. German, French, Greek and Modern languages; Mercer U., and Furman U. Add.: Greenville, S.C.

JOHN TUCKER MURRAY: educator; b. Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 1877; s. David. Member faculty of Harvard U. since 1919. Enlisted in British Army,

1914; detailed to Pub. Sch. Corps, London, later to 3rd Batt. Duke of Wellington's Regt., 1915; later capt. Author, "English Dramatic Companies." Add.: Cambridge, Mass.

LAWRENCE O. MURRAY: Government official.

NATHANIEL CARLETON MURRAY: statistician.

PETER MURRAY: army officer.

ROY IRVING MURRAY: educator; b. Brooklyn, Wis., 1882; s. Peter Master in Latin and English, St. Mark's School, Southborough, Mass. Capt. A.R.C., 1917-18, in England, France and Italy. Author and contrbr. to mag. Add.: Southborough, Mass.

SAMUEL MURRAY: sculptor; b. Phila., 1870; won gold medal; exhibited at Paris Exposition, Buffalo Expn., silver medal, St. Louis Expn.; statue in various parks; rep. in the Met. Mus., N.Y. Add.: Phila., Pa.

SIDNEY EUGENE MURRAY: lawyer; b. Lone Elm, Henderson Co Tenn., 1875; s. John Leonadus; mem. Tenn. House of Representatives; nominee for Congress, 1910; U.S. Dist. Atty., Western District of Tenn., since Nov. 1921. Add.: Memphis, Tenn.

WILLIAM HENRY ("Alfalfa Bill") MURRAY: congressman; b. Collinville, Tenn., 1869; s. Uriah Darwin Thomas; editor; admitted to bar 1896 mainly engaged in ranching since 1903; speaker Oklahoma House of Representatives, 1907-08; member of 63rd and 64th Congresses, Oklahoma; Address, Tishomingo, Okla.

WILLIAM SPENCER MURRAY: consulting engr.; b. Annapolis, Md 1873; s. of James Daniel; in charge of electrification, N.Y. Div., of N.Y.N.E. & H.R.R.; pres. Housatonic Power Co.; now mem. Murray & Flood, engr. Fellow Am. Inst. Elec. Engrs. Add.: New York City.

MURRAY TOWNS, ETC.

There are in the United States towns as follows:

MURRAY: Ark., Calif., Idaho, Iowa, Ky., Nebr., Pa., Tex., Utah; MURRAY CITY: Ohio; MURRAY HILL: N.J.; MURRAY ISLE: N.Y.; MURRAYSVILLE: W. Va.; MURRAYVILLE: Ga., Ill. There are also in the United States numerous counties, townships, streets, avenues, etc., bearing the name "Murray". This is eloquent testimony to the high esteem in which the name is held in this country.

MURRAY CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES

The compiler of these records has made up a list from city and telephone directories of the United States, and from other sources, as follows:

Alabama	73	Maine	52	Oklahoma	65
Arizona	20	Maryland	135	Oregon	18
Kansas	31	Massachusetts	949	Pennsylvania . . . . .	.916
California	803	Michigan	371	Rhode Island . . . . .	.157
Colorado	122	Minnesota	145	South Carolina	10
Connecticut	322	Mississippi	15	South Dakota	8
District of Columbia	141	Missouri	196	Tennessee . . . . .	.129
Delaware	31	Montana	56	Texas . . . . .	.254
Florida	132	Nebraska	78	Utah . . . . .	.37
Georgia	67	Nevada	13	Vermont . . . . .	.25
Idaho	6	New Hampshire	43	Virginia . . . . .	.108
Illinois	672	New Jersey	347	Washington . . . . .	.98
Indiana	208	New Mexico	2	West Virginia . . . . .	.22
Iowa	144	New York	1759	Wisconsin . . . . .	.113
Kansas	58	North Carolina	47	Wyoming . . . . .	.3
Kentucky	86	North Dakota	9		—
Louisiana	41	Ohio	516	Total	9643

To secure an estimate of the "Murray population" of the United States, we figure as follows:

Only about half the names were taken from each directory consulted 2

Half of the Murrays resided in the rural districts or in small towns having no printed directories which were available to us 2

There is an average of more than four persons in each American family 4

Since Murray daughters marry and have as many descendants as the Murray sons, there are as many descendants of "other names" as there are bearing the name Murray (though it is much easier to locate the latter) 2

By multiplying each figure of the column into the preceding figure, we have a total of

Conservative estimate of the Murray population of the United States, one-half of whom bear the name Murray and one-half of whom bear other names

308,570

The estimated Murray population of any of the states may be obtained by multiplying the figures shown by 32. There are Murrays in every state of the Union. The Murray population of the British Empire is probably equal to that in the United States.

REFERENCES

All of the works listed below will be found in the Library of Congress. Most of them will be found in the libraries of historical and genealogical societies. Some of them will be found in the libraries of all of the large American cities.

1. Americans of Royal Descent, 1891, Browning.
2. Appleton's Cyclopedie of American Biography.
3. British Family Names, Barber.
4. Burke's General Armory.
5. Burke's Landed Gentry.
6. Burke's Peerage and Baronetcy, 1925, 1926.
7. Dictionary of English and Welsh Surnames, Bardsley.
8. Dictionary of National Biography, London, 1887.
9. Directories, City and Telephone.
10. English Surnames, Bardsley.
11. Heraldic Illustrations, 1853.
12. Miscellaneous Sources.
13. Officers of the Continental Army, 1775-1783, Heitman.
14. Patronymica Britannica, Lower.
15. Private Collections of Family Data.
16. Revolutionary Records of the Respective Colonies.
17. Surnames of the United Kingdom, Harrison.
18. U.S. Postal Guide.
19. Who's Who (British).
20. Who's Who in America, 1926-27.
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22. History of Family of Skeet, Murray and Others, London, 1906.
23. Autobiography of the Late Col. James B. Murray of New York (1789-1866), edited by Robert W. Dana, London, 1908.
24. Letters of James Murray, Loyalist, edited by Nina Moore Tiffany assisted by Susan I. Lesley, Boston, 1901.
25. University of Illinois Semi-Centennial History, Burt E. Powell, Urbana, Ill., 1918.

FAMILY HISTORIES

by J. Montgomery Seaver

Price: \$3.00 each

The volumes in this series, although far from containing a complete history of the family, should prove extremely useful as a starting point for the compilation of such a record. Printed census records, war rolls, genealogies and town histories and many other printed works were combed for mention of each surname. As source material from printed authority, these bring together in one volume what could be found only in widely scattered printed sources and makes the information readily and conveniently available. Valuable information or at least clues to the same can be found in these volumes.

Notably, each volume includes the coat-of-arms; a record of ancient families of the name; a list of prominent members of the family—past and present—in both the British Commonwealth and the United States; a record of those of the name tracing descent from royalty; a record of the first emigrants to America and the first few generations descended from them; a list of those bearing the name who fought in the American Revolution; and other information including a list of the references consulted in the preparation of the work—which in itself is an extremely useful guide to where further information may be secured.

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BENNETT	72	HUGHES	40	OWEN	32
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